المقدمة

نسخة خاصة

المقدمة

[illegible]

[illegible] [Dolly [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

أهمية الموضوع:

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

أسباب اختيار الموضوع:

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

الدراسات السابقة:

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]

الإشكالية:

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

خطة البحث:

المقدمة: [illegible]

الفصل الأول: [illegible]

المبحث الأول: [illegible]

المطلب الأول: [illegible]

المطلب الثاني: [illegible]

المطلب الثالث: [illegible]

المبحث الثاني: [illegible]

المطلب الأول: [illegible]

المطلب الثاني: [illegible]

المطلب الثالث: [illegible]

المبحث الثالث: [illegible]

المطلب الأول: [illegible]

المطلب الثاني: [illegible]

المطلب الثالث: [illegible]

الفصل الثاني: [illegible]

المبحث الأول: [illegible]

المطلب الأول: [illegible]

المطلب الثاني: [illegible]

المطلب الثالث: [illegible]

المبحث الثاني: [illegible]

المطلب الأول: [illegible]

[illegible].

المطلب الثاني: [illegible].

المطلب الثالث: [illegible].

المبحث الثالث: [illegible]:

المطلب الأول: [illegible].

المطلب الثاني: [illegible].

المطلب الثالث: [illegible]

[illegible].

المطلب الرابع: [illegible].

الفصل الثالث: [illegible]

[illegible]:

المبحث الأول: [illegible]:

المطلب الأول: [illegible].

المطلب الثاني: [illegible].

المطلب الثالث: [illegible].

المبحث الثاني: [illegible]:

المطلب الأول: [illegible].

المطلب الثاني: [illegible].

المطلب الثالث: [illegible]

[illegible].

الخاتمة: [illegible].

منهج البحث:

منهجية البحث:

1.

2.

3.

15. [illegible]

علامات التوثيق:

1. [illegible] « » [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible] [ ] [illegible]

الفهارس:

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]
7. [illegible]
8. [illegible]

أهم الصعوبات التي واجهتني:

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

[illegible]

﴿ رَبِّ ٱشۡرَحۡ لِي صَدۡرِي ﴿٢٥﴾ وَيَسِّرۡ لِيٓ أَمۡرِي ﴿٢٦﴾ وَٱحۡلُلۡ عُقۡدَةٗ مِّن لِّسَانِي ﴿٢٧﴾ يَفۡقَهُواْ قَوۡلِي ﴿٢٨﴾ ﴾ الآية 25-28 طه.

[illegible]

نسخة خاصة

الفصل الأول

المبحث الأول: تاريخية الاستنساخ، مفهومه وأنواعه.

المطلب الأول: تاريخية الاستنساخ.

الفرع الأول: التاريخ الأدبي الفني.

الفرع الثاني: التاريخ البيولوجي.

المطلب الثاني: مفهوم الاستنساخ.

الفرع الأول: مفهوم الاستنساخ لغة.

الفرع الثاني: مفهوم الاستنساخ اصطلاحا.

المطلب الثالث: أنواع الاستنساخ.

الفرع الأول: الاستنساخ الطبيعي الفطري.

الفرع الثاني: الاستنساخ الاصطناعي.

تمهيد:

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1818 - [illegible]

[illegible] - 1938 - [illegible]

[illegible] - 58 - [illegible].

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible].

المطلب الأول: تاريخية الاستنساخ

[illegible].

الفرع الأول: التاريخ الأدبي الفني.

[illegible][1] [illegible - Roslin] [illegible] [illegible][2].

[illegible] 1818 [illegible Mary Percy Shelley] [illegible Frankenstein] [illegible] -[illegible][3] [illegible].

---

1 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1414 [illegible] .544-543[illegible]

2 [illegible] 88-87[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 22-20 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 8-16[illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 1418 [illegible] .09[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 2-36[illegible]

3 [illegible] 10 [illegible] **Nouveau Larousse Médical** /P 195- Te Oder Lander Et Robert De La Vault Et :[illegible] Albert **Le Moigine-Dictionnaire De La Biologie-**(Presse Universitaire De France.Paris 1994) P/112.

- 1902: [illegible]
- 1932: [illegible] Aldose Hakcely [illegible] Brave New World [illegible]
- 1958: [illegible] Tcherlez Iriquè [illegible] World Without Men [illegible]
- 1959: [illegible] Paul Anderson [illegible] Virgin planet [illegible]
- 1973: [illegible] Nancy Friderman [illegible] Kinidi [illegible]
- 1976: [illegible] Multipen Men [illegible]
- 1978: [illegible] Ira livesse [illegible] Boys From Brazil [illegible]
- [illegible] Divid rovik [illegible] in his Image [illegible]

- [illegible] 1989: [illegible]
[illegible] (4).
- [illegible] 1991: [illegible]
[illegible].
- [illegible] 1996 [illegible] [Michel Keaton] [illegible]
[illegible] [multipicity] [illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible] 1993 [illegible]
[illegible] [Jurassic Parc] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1976 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]:
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible] [Marfil Comics] [illegible]
[illegible] [Spider Men].

[illegible]
[illegible]:
1. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

(4) [illegible] 1409 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 63.

2. [illegible]

الفرع الثاني: التاريخ البيولوجي للاستنساخ (5):

[illegible] (6).

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1938 [illegible] [Hans Spemann] [illegible] (7) [illegible] (8) [illegible] (9) [illegible]

---

(5) [illegible] 1421 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 32-35 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1420 [illegible] 202-205 [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 24-25 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 06.

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible] Dictionnaire De La Biologie-Op Cit-P441.

(8) [illegible].

(9) [illegible].

[illegible] [10] [illegible].

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1952 [illegible] Robert Briggs [illegible] Thomas King [illegible] [11] [illegible] [Têtards] [illegible].

[illegible]:

- [illegible] 1962 [illegible] John Gurdan [illegible].
- [illegible] 1970 [illegible].
- [illegible] 1973 [illegible] [12].

(10 [illegible] DNA [illegible] Acide Desoxyribonucleique [illegible] CRICK [illegible] WATSON [illegible] 1952 [illegible] PO4 [illegible] Adénine [illegible] Cytosine [illegible] Taymine [illegible] Guanine [illegible] RNA [illegible] DNA [illegible]:

Nouveau Larousse Médical –Op. Cit-P26/**Dictionnaire De La Biologie**-Op- Cit./P27.

(11 [illegible].

(12 [illegible].

- 1979: [illegible]
- 1987: [illegible]
- 1993: [illegible] [Jerry Hall] [illegible] [Robert Stilman] [illegible] 17 [illegible] (13)
- [illegible]
- 1995: [illegible] [Ian Wilmut] [illegible] (14) [illegible] [Megan-Morag –] [illegible]
- 1996: [illegible]
- [illegible]

(13) [illegible] 151.

(14) Ian wilmut [illegible] 52 [illegible] 142 [illegible] 482 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 332.

1996

Dolly

(15)

Keith

Kambel

1996 1997

(16)

Bolly 1997

(17)

[Advanced Cell Technology]

(15) [Diploïde]

Dictionnaire De Biologie: op.cit, P121.

(16) [ADN]

Nouveau Larousse Mèdical/P449

(17) Genetic Engineering 1973

[Recombinant DNA Technologie] DNA

419 1998

74 204.

[illegible] 1998 [illegible] Boly [illegible] (18).

[illegible] 2000 [illegible].

(18) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1420 [illegible] 174-75.

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 14.

[illegible] :01 [illegible] DNA [illegible]

[illegible] 60

المطلب الثاني: مفهوم الاستنساخ.

[illegible]

[illegible].

الفرع الأول: مفهوم الاستنساخ لغة.

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible][19] [illegible].

[illegible][20]:

[illegible]: ﴿مَا نَنسَخْ مِنْ ءَايَةٍ أَوْ نُنسِهَا نَأْتِ بِخَيْرٍ مِّنْهَآ أَوْ مِثْلِهَآ ۗ أَلَمْ تَعْلَمْ أَنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ قَدِيرٌ﴾[21] [illegible].

[illegible][22].

[illegible][23]:

[illegible].

[illegible][24].

---

19 [illegible] 1408 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 319.

20 [illegible] 656 [illegible] 1411 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 250.

21 [illegible] 106 [illegible].

22 [illegible] 656.

23 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 261 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 892.

24 [illegible] 1410 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 697.

[illegible]:

[illegible]: ﴿هَٰذَا كِتَٰبُنَا يَنطِقُ عَلَيۡكُم بِٱلۡحَقِّۚ إِنَّا كُنَّا نَسۡتَنسِخُ مَا كُنتُمۡ تَعۡمَلُونَ﴾ (25).

[illegible] (26).

[illegible] (27).

[illegible] (28) [illegible]

(29) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(25) [illegible] 29.

(26) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 239.

(27) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 1415 [illegible] 03 [illegible] 118.

(28) [illegible] 1660 [illegible] 168 [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 05 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 05 [illegible] 276 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 04 [illegible] 95.

(29) [illegible] 1413 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 08 [illegible] 51.

مفهوم التنسيل لغة:

[illegible]

[illegible][30] [illegible]: ﴿ وَإِذَا تَوَلَّىٰ سَعَىٰ فِي ٱلۡأَرۡضِ لِيُفۡسِدَ فِيهَا وَيُهۡلِكَ ٱلۡحَرۡثَ وَٱلنَّسۡلَۚ وَٱللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ ٱلۡفَسَادَ ﴾[31].

[illegible]: ﴿ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ نَسۡلَهُۥ مِن سُلَٰلَةٖ مِّن مَّآءٖ مَّهِينٖ ﴾[32].

[illegible][33]:

[illegible]: ﴿ وَنُفِخَ فِي ٱلصُّورِ فَإِذَا هُم مِّنَ ٱلۡأَجۡدَاثِ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمۡ يَنسِلُونَ ﴾[34] [illegible]:

﴿ وَهُم مِّن كُلِّ حَدَبٖ يَنسِلُونَ ﴾[35] [illegible].

[illegible][36]:

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

الفرع الثاني: مفهوم الاستنساخ اصطلاحا.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [Clonage] [illegible]

[illegible] [Cloning] [illegible]:

[illegible]

---

30) [illegible] 062 [illegible] 657.
31) [illegible] 205 [illegible].
32) [illegible] 08 [illegible].
33) [illegible] 260.
34) [illegible] 51 [illegible].
35) [illegible] 96 [illegible].
36) [illegible] 260.

[illegible] [37] [illegible] [38].

[illegible] [CLONE] [illegible] [KLON] [illegible] [39] [illegible] [40]:

[illegible] [41]. [illegible]

[illegible] [42].

[illegible] -1903- [illegible] [H-Webber -] [illegible] [43] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

37) [illegible]: Mitoisi، [illegible] .172 (1996 [illegible]

38) [illegible] .275 [illegible]

39) [illegible] 2 [illegible] .69 [illegible]

40) [illegible] 5 [illegible] 45 [illegible] (2000 [illegible]) 2 [illegible] 221 [illegible] Larousse Médical 2002 Larousse Veuf Annie Botrel Paris 2002 P213.

41) [illegible] -Reproduction Asexuée [illegible] DNA [illegible]: [illegible] 217، Le Monde De – H Orion Rves-Et W K DV Vivant Traite De Biologie- Science flammanion « Edition française –Paris .1994 » P 195

42) [illegible] .12 [illegible]

43) [illegible] .275 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] -Biologie Moléculaire:

[illegible] .(44)

2. [illegible] Génie Jenitique:

[illegible] [Bactérie] [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] .(45)

- تعقيب:

[illegible]

(44) Jean Dorest. Et Yvues Coppens –**Dictionnaire Raisonné De Biologie**-« Edition Frison Roche Dauphine –Paris 2003 »P 238/Annie Bortel-**Larousse Médical**-« Larousse Veuf Paris 2001 »P213.

(45) [illegible] 213-238 [illegible].

[illegible] [46] [illegible] [47].

[illegible]

[illegible]

المطلب الثالث: أنواع الاستنساخ.

[illegible]

الفرع الأول: الاستنساخ الطبيعي.

[illegible]

1. **الاستنساخ الطبيعي الجنسي.**

[illegible]

(46) [illegible] Cellule sexuée [illegible] Haploid [illegible] Diploide [illegible] 32-31.

(47) [illegible] 276-275.

[illegible] [48].

[illegible] [49] [illegible].

2. الاستنساخ الطبيعي اللاجنسي:

[illegible]

أ.عند النبات:

[illegible] [Multiplication Végétative [illegible] [50] [illegible] [51] [illegible] [52]].

(48) [illegible] 73.

(49) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1421 [illegible] 48.

(50) [illegible] 22 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 42.

(51) [illegible] 83.

(52) [illegible] 85.

ب. عند الحيوان:

[illegible] [53] [illegible] [54] [illegible] [55] [illegible] [56].

الفرع الثاني: الاستنساخ الاصطناعي.

[illegible]

1. الاستنساخ الخلوي- Le Clonage Cellulaire:

[illegible]

[53] [illegible] Fission- [illegible] .28

[54] [illegible] Baudding- [illegible] .219

[55] [illegible] Regeneration - [illegible] .29

[56] [illegible] Parthénogenèses- [illegible] .80-79

[illegible] (57).

[illegible] (58).

2. الاستنساخ الجيني -Le Clonage Des Gênes:

[illegible] (59).

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible] -1964- [illegible] -1973- [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] (60).

(57) [illegible] 291 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 09.

(58) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 34.

(59) [illegible] 1423، 2002 [illegible] 158-159 [illegible] 291.

(60) [illegible] 41-42.

3. الاستنساخ الإنجابي -Le Clonage Reproductif:

[illegible]

1. الاستنساخ الإنجابي الجنيني.

[illegible]

أ. الاستنساخ الجنيني بطريقة فصل خلايا البويضة المخصبة:

[illegible] .[61]

[illegible] -1958- [illegible] -1993- [illegible]

ب. الاستنساخ الجنيني بطريقة تنشيط البييضة غير المخصبة:

[illegible] [Parthénogenèses Artificiel] [illegible] .[62]

---

(61) [illegible] 200-199 [illegible] 1420 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] .131

(62) [illegible] 298 [illegible] .25 [illegible] -Cromosome: [illegible] DNA [illegible] 46 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 22 [illegible] y-x [illegible]

2. الاستنساخ الإنجابي الجسري:

[illegible] (63).

[illegible] (64).

[illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible] 1962 [illegible]

[illegible] Nouveau Larousse Médical, Op.Cit, P225

(63) [illegible]

(64) [illegible] 295-294 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 21-20 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 24 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 96 [illegible] 130.

4. الاستنساخ العلاجي -Le Clonage Thérapeutique:

[illegible] 2000- [illegible]

[illegible][65]

[illegible]

(65) Cellules Souches Vers Un Débat Public، La Recherche P42.،N :329 (Mars 2000)
[illegible] "Des Clones Thérapeutiques" [illegible] **Science Et Vie**، N-1000 (Janvier 2001) P84.

المبحث الثاني: تقنيتي الاستنساخ وأراء العلماء في إمكانية تعريهما إلى البشر.

المطلب الأول: تقنية النقل النووي للخلايا.

الفرع الأول: تقنية النقل النووي والخلايا الجنينية.

الفرع الثاني: تقنية النقل النووي والخلايا الجسرية البالغة.

المطلب الثاني: تقنية التشطير الجنيني للأجنة.

المطلب الثالث: أراء العلماء في مستقبل تقنيتي الاستنساخ وإمكانية تعريهما إلى البشر..

[illegible]

المطلب الأول: تقنية النقل النووي للخلايا.

[illegible] [Nuclear Transfert Technologie] [illegible] [66] [illegible] [67].

الفرع الأول: تقنية النقل النووي والخلايا الجنينية.

[illegible] [68] [illegible] 1952 [illegible] [69] Blactocyte [illegible] 1966 [illegible] Wiladsin [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 8-4 [illegible]

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66) [illegible]

67) [illegible] 117 [illegible] 222-223 [illegible] 596-598.

68) [illegible] 132-133 [illegible]

69) Blactocyte: [illegible] 07- [illegible] Jean Louis Morère/**Dictionnaire De Sciences Biologiques**/Grands Ecoles De Médecine/ Paris P76.

[illegible] Blastomère[70] [illegible][71].

[illegible] 1995 [illegible][72].

[illegible][73]:

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible]

3 [illegible]

4 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

[70] Blastomère [illegible]

[71] [illegible] 117 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 120.

[72] [illegible] 177.

[73] [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

الفرع الثاني: تقنية النقل النووي والخلايا الجسرية البالغة.

[illegible] 1996 [illegible]

[illegible] 1938 [illegible].[74]

[illegible]:[75]

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible].[76]

---

(74) [illegible].

(75) [illegible] 24-27 [illegible] 48- [illegible] 50 [illegible] 97 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 20-21 [illegible] How Dolly Was Made [illegible] The **University Of Nottingham** [illegible] Magazine Summer 1997/P16.

(76) [illegible] **Cytoclasine B** [illegible] 122 [illegible] 115.

[illegible]

[illegible] [Sérum [77]Stravation].

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

7. [illegible]

[illegible]

التفسير العلمي[78]:

[illegible]

[77] [illegible] [Near first] [illegible] 173.

[78] [illegible] 179-178 [illegible] 26-25.

[illegible] [Zygote] [illegible]

[illegible] [Les Gênes Muets] [illegible] (79) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [Reprogramming Of Gene Escpression [illegible] (80) [illegible]

(79) [illegible] 225-224.

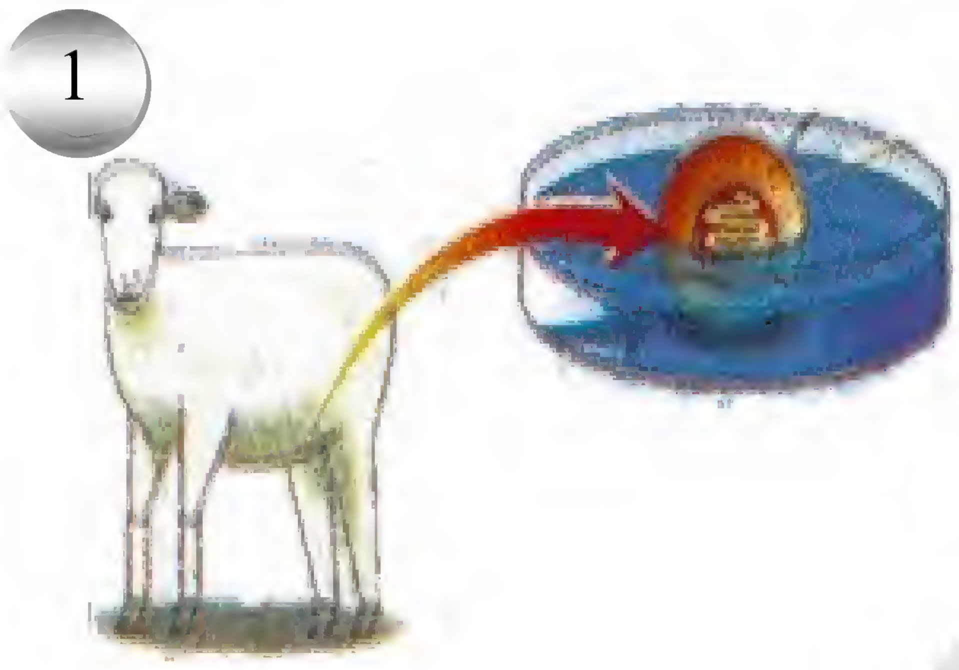
(80) [illegible] 305.

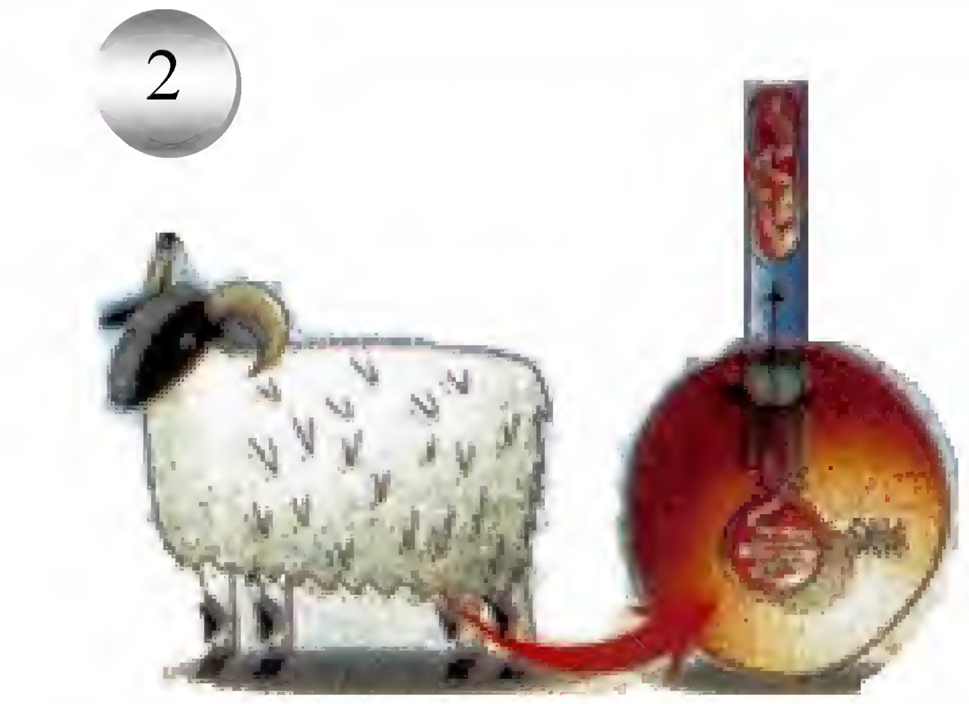
[illegible]

ملاحظة: [illegible] [Cycle Cellulaire].

[illegible] .[81]

[81] [illegible] 02ج [illegible] 224.


1


2

3

4

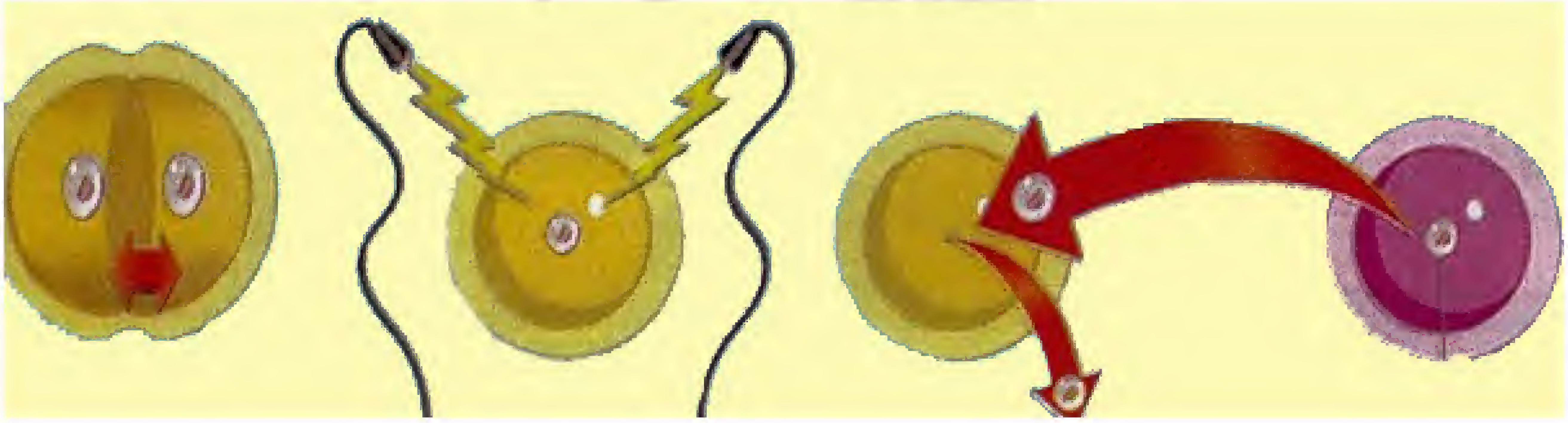
5

1 ... DNA ...

2 ... DNA ... DNA ...

3 ...

3 ...



... :03 ...

... 25

[illegible]

[illegible]

الاستنساخ الجسري	أطفال الأنابيب
[illegible] [46] [illegible] [10] [illegible].	[illegible] [23] [illegible] [23] [illegible].
النتيجة	النتيجة
[illegible].	[illegible].

المطلب الثاني: تقنية الفصل الجنيني، أو تشطير الأجنة.

[illegible]:

[illegible] أو [illegible] [1973 [illegible]].

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]:(82)

1. [illegible].
2. [illegible].
3. [illegible] (83) [illegible] [zygote].
4. [illegible] [Zona Pilocida] - [illegible] (84) [illegible] (85) [illegible].
5. [illegible].
6. [illegible].

---

(82) [illegible] 199-200 [illegible] (1418 [illegible] 1997) [illegible] 14-15 [illegible] 44 [illegible] 44-46 [illegible] Cloning Noah's Ark/ **Scientific American**/ November 2000/P69

(83) [illegible] (1420 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]) [illegible] 93.

(84) [illegible] [**Zona Pilocida**] [illegible] Jean Pierre Schoaps/" une invasion vital"/ **Science Et Vie**/ Hors Série/ n190/ Mars 1995/ p19.

(85) [illegible] 44-45.

[illegible] (86) [illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 48 [illegible] 32 [illegible] (87) [illegible]

[illegible] (88)

[illegible]

(86) [illegible] Marina
Julienne "Les Trois Premier Jour Duns Bébé Eprovette"**Euréka Au Cœur De La Science**/ Numéro Speciel/ 1996/ P45.:

(87) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 161.

(88) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 28.

[illegible]

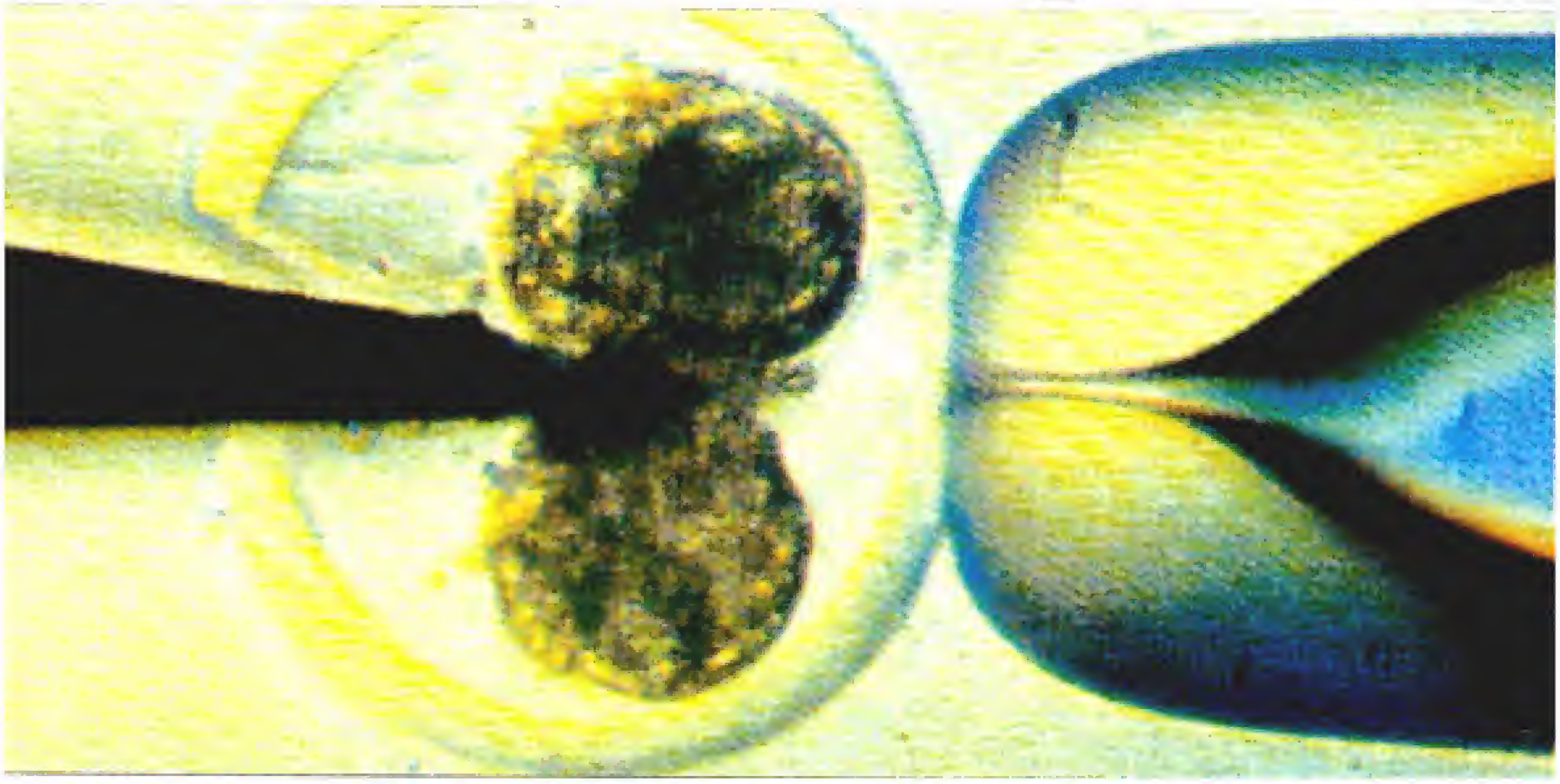
[illegible] (89).

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].

89 [illegible] 150-149 [illegible] 200.



[illegible] 04 [illegible]

[illegible] 44 [illegible]

المطلب الثالث: آراء العلماء في مستقبل تقنيتي الاستنساخ وتعريبهما إلى البشر:

[illegible]

[illegible] (90).

[illegible] Ronaldo Djimsse [illegible] (91)

[illegible] (92).

[illegible] (93).

(90) [illegible] 231-230.

(91) [illegible] [PPL] [illegible] 57.

(92) [illegible] 28.

(93) [illegible] (2000- [illegible] 17) [illegible].

[illegible] (94)

[illegible] (95)

[illegible] (96) [illegible] (97) [illegible] (98) [illegible] (99) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(94) [illegible] .86

(95) [illegible] .206-205

(96) [illegible] .393-392

(97) [illegible] .306

(98) [illegible] .17-16

(99) [illegible] .37

.[100]

- Lie Silver

.[101]

- Ritchard Cid

[102]

.[103]

. [104]

- Antinori Severino

- 63 -

.[105]

[100] ORGYN De L'Interdiction Du Clonage" Lori Andrews :-
P 16. 2000 N-01 De La Femme Et La Santé

[101]
.134 (1999 493

[102]

[103]
.163

[104]
.76-78

[105]

[illegible] [106] [illegible]
[illegible] [1998 - [illegible] 14] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]. [107]

[illegible] [1999 - [illegible] 26] [illegible]
[illegible]. [108]

[illegible] [1999 - [illegible] 7] [illegible]
[illegible] 400 - [illegible]
[illegible] 1998 - [illegible]
[illegible]. [109]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [Severino Antinori] [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]:

- [illegible]: Antinori Severino - [illegible].
- [illegible]: Panos Zavos [illegible].
- [illegible]: - Pois Sille Brigitte - [illegible].

[106] [illegible] 2001 - [illegible] 24 [illegible]
[illegible]: www.islamonline.net.
[107] [illegible] 34 [illegible]:
www.islamonline.net
[108] [illegible] 33.
[109] [illegible] 5 [illegible] 122.

[Zavos - Antinori] ... 1500 ... [2000 ...]

... [2001 ... 09] ... [Zavos ...] ...

... [2001 ... 26] ... (111) ...

... [2001 ...] ... (112) ...

---

110 ... 2001-08-14 ... www.islamonline.net.

111 ... 2001- 06-23 ... 2001/10/07 ... 2001/11/28 ... 12-13.

112 ... 138 ... 2001/03/10 ... 2001/08/09 ... 2 ... 333 ... 2001/08/28-17 ... 24 ... 2001/03/27 ... 24 ... 13. La provocation de deux médecins" **Journale Le Figaro**; 11/03/2001/P12.

المبحث الثالث:صور وأنواع الاستنساخ في الجسم البشري.

المطلب الأول: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي.

الفرع الأول: استنساخ الأجنة.

الفرع الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي العضوي.

الفرع الثالث: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي الجيني.

المطلب الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجنيني.

المطلب الثالث: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجسري.

[illegible]

المطلب الأول: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي[120]

[illegible] [LECLONAGE THERAPEUTIQUE] [illegible]

[illegible]

الفرع الأول: استنساخ الأجنة البشرية:

[illegible] [121] [illegible]

---

[120] "La Venir Des Clones" ;**Science Et vie** Mensuelle N-997/Octobre 2000/P01. [illegible] .152 [illegible]

[121] [illegible] **Dictionnaire De La Biologie** -OP‘ [illegible] Cit/P121. [illegible] Totipotentes [illegible] Pluripotentes [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [Gerron American] [illegible]

[illegible] [Advenced Celle Technologie] [illegible]

[illegible] (122).

12- [illegible]

[illegible] [Advenced Celle Technologie] [illegible] [2001/ [illegible]] [illegible]

[illegible] (123)

[illegible] (124):

[illegible]

* [illegible] Multipotentes [illegible]

[illegible] 30-29 [illegible] 253 [illegible] (2000 [illegible])

www.islamonline.net

122) [illegible] Thomson- [illegible] 1998 [illegible] Gearhart- [illegible] 04 [illegible] 54 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 49.

123) [illegible] 163.

124) [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] "Cellules Souches Vers Un Débat Public" **La Recherche**;N-329/P42 203-204.

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible]

[illegible].

3. [illegible].

4. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible][125] :

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [Blactocyte]

[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]**[126].

[illegible]:

2. [illegible]

[illegible].

3. [illegible].

4. [illegible]

[illegible].

5. [illegible].

---

[125] [illegible] 176 [illegible] 50.

[126] [illegible] 01 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 86.

6. [illegible] [127]

[illegible] [128]:

الطريقة الأولى:

[illegible]

الطريقة الثانية:

[illegible] [129]

[illegible] 07- [illegible]

[127] [illegible] 126 [illegible] 50.

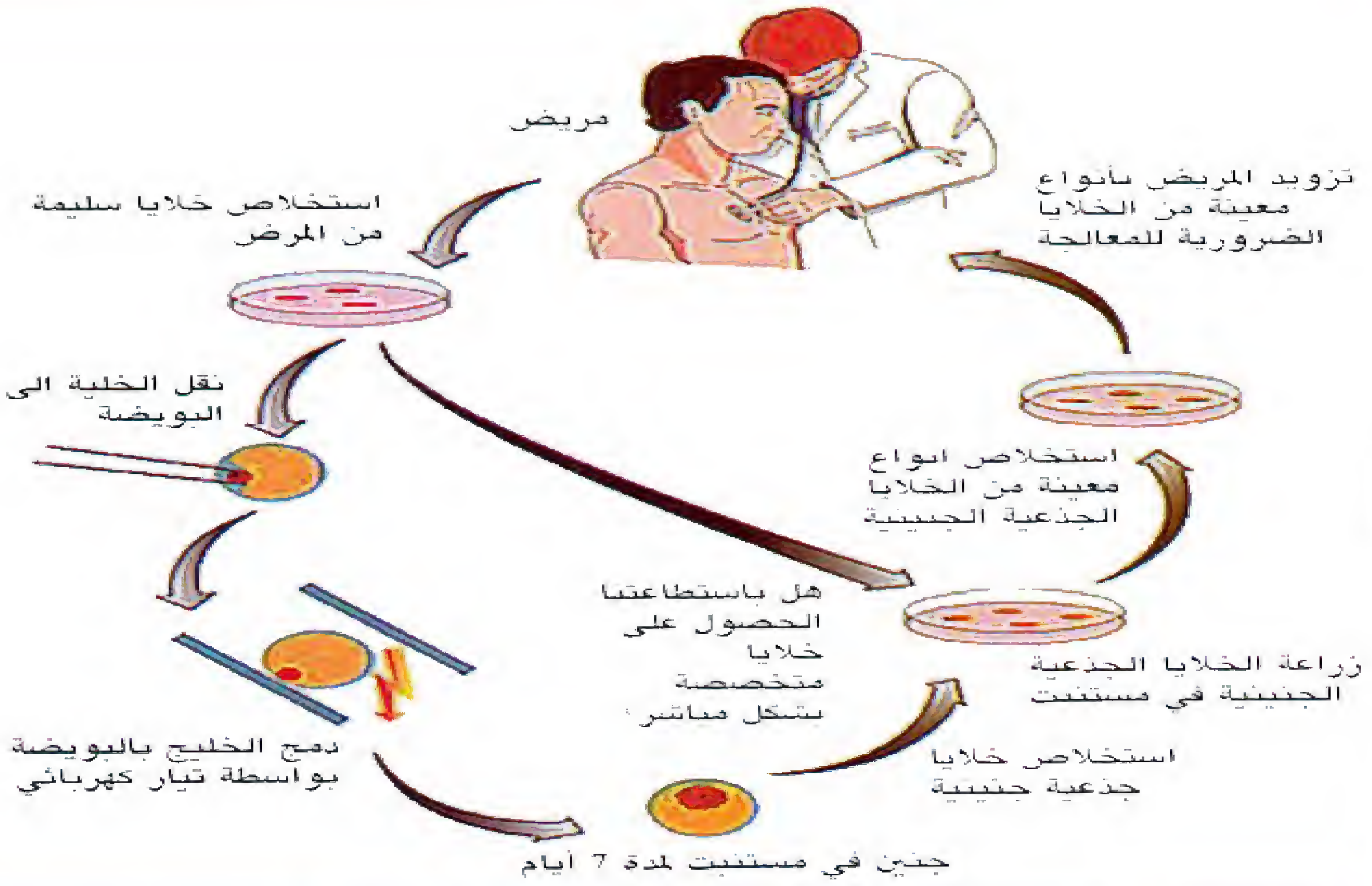
[128] [illegible] 52-53.

[129] [illegible].

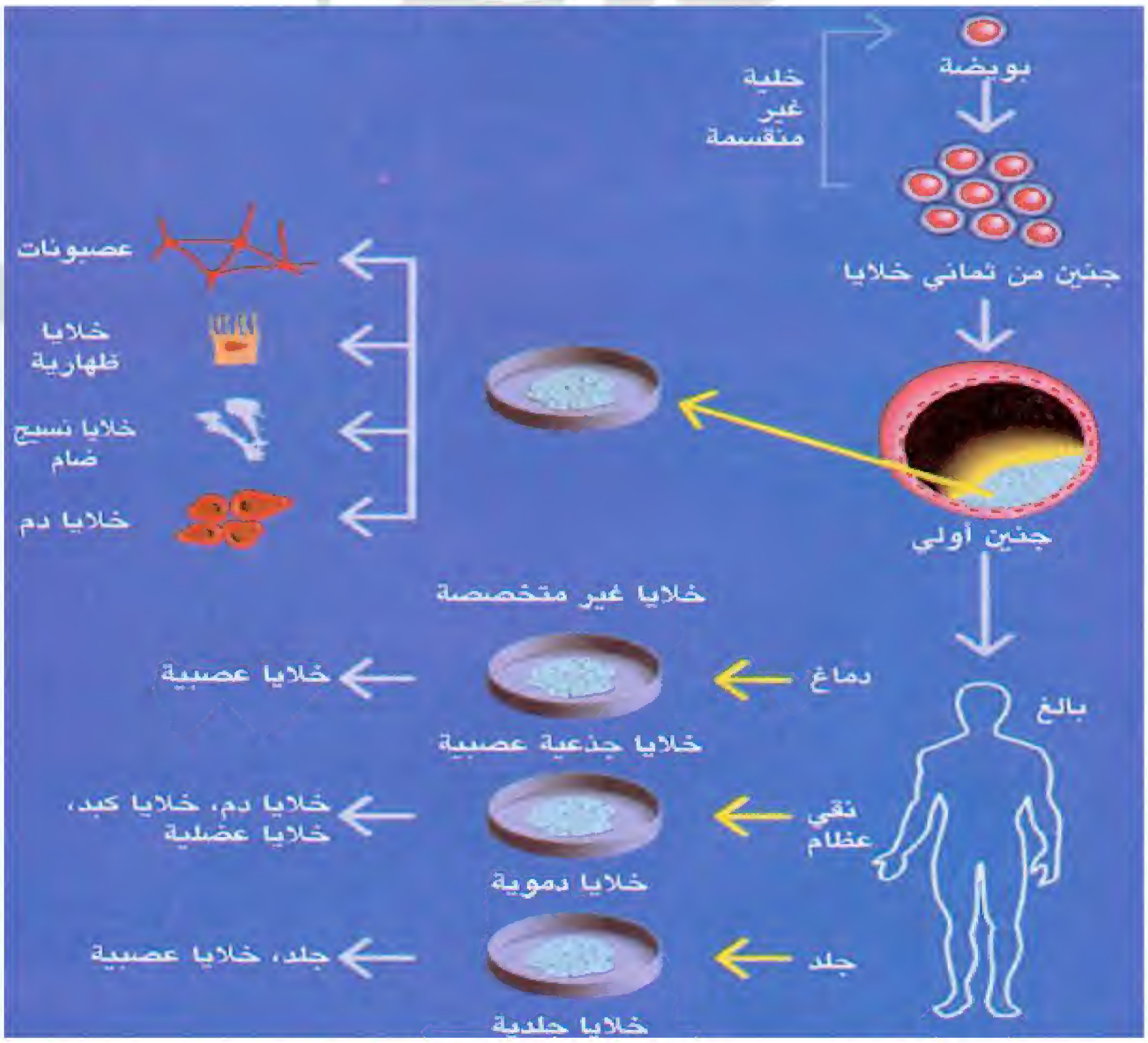
[illegible] .(130)

نسخة خاصة

130 [illegible] R-Deech [illegible] Dawkins [illegible] Seidel [illegible] Harris [illegible] 81-80 [illegible] .217



[illegible] 06: [illegible]



[illegible] 07: [illegible]

[illegible] 253 - 31-32

الغرض من استنساخ الأجنة البشرية:

[illegible]

1. [illegible] [131] [illegible] [132]

2. [illegible] [133]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

---

131 [illegible] 1907 [illegible] (1994 [illegible] 1414 [illegible]) [illegible] 68-67.

132 ([illegible] 54 [illegible] 52 [illegible] 033 [illegible] 2000/11/27 [illegible] 18.

133 ([illegible] 52 [illegible] 333-332.

5.

6.

الفرع الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي العضوي (134).

(136) (135)

(137)

Edwards Robert

(138).

(134) Nancy Parenteau Organogenesis-

2000/04/04

2001/29 67-62

.2003/01/20

(135) .21

(136)

(137) .35

(138) .229 /02

[illegible] (139) [illegible]

.[illegible]

الغرض من الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي العضوي:

[illegible] (140).

(139) [illegible] ص 210.

(140) [illegible] ص243-244.

ĐÃ ĞąĿÊƨãŽ ĞÆĂĕãĞĚŎƨãÃŸ[ãţ ǿšƨ ǿÂ ĞĔĆ :08 ĿǿĈĈĨ ã

50 Î - 04 ǻÆÊĥ- 04 ǰ ŋ,"ĞĜô ÃĄ ĞĘŎĎÃŸň" : đǚǿĄĔĎƨǿ:ǿÊĐţã

الفرع الثالث: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي الجيني.

-Le Clonage Des Gêne - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [141] [illegible]

[illegible] [142].

[illegible] [143] [Human Génome Project] [illegible]

[illegible] [144] [illegible]

---

[141] [illegible] "La Thérapie Génique" ; **Science Et Vie**/ N1011/ Décembre /1997 [illegible] 2001/ p 100-103.

[142] [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 26.

[143] [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 121-122 [illegible] 77.

"The Human Génome Business To Day"; **Scientifique American;** July 2000/ P40-43

[144] [illegible] 308.

[illegible] (145) "La Thérapie Génique" [illegible]
[illegible] (146):

- [illegible] (147).
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible] (148).

❖ الغرض من الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي الجيني.

[illegible]:

[illegible]

---

145 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 149-150.

146 [illegible] 1416 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 128 [illegible] 140.

147 [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] 26/ [illegible] 178.

148 [illegible] 89.

[illegible] [149]

[illegible] [150] (La Myopathie) [illegible] [151] [illegible]

[illegible] [152].

[illegible] [153].

[illegible]

[illegible] [154].

---

[149] [illegible] .182

[150] [illegible] 200 [illegible] 10 000 [illegible] [Dystrophie] [illegible] [Sergé Hersons] [illegible] "Un Géne Au Secours De La Myopathie"/ **Science Et Vie**/ Mensuel N-1011/ Décembre 2001/ P 100-103.

[151] [illegible] 1997 [illegible] .37

[152] -**Recherche et santé**-«Syndrome de Muckle Wells-un gène –une maladie »N 82-2me trimestres-Avril/2000/p26-27 /-**Recherche et santé**-« Découvrir les gène impliques »N 86-2me-.trimeste-Avril/2001/p24/25.

[153] [illegible] 22 [illegible].

[154] [illegible] /02 [illegible] 28 [illegible].

المطلب الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي:

[illegible] LE CLONAGE [illegible]

[illegible] REPRODUCTIF [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

الفرع الأول: الاستنساخ الإنجابي الجنيني.

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

الغرض من الاستنساخ الإنجابي الجنيني.

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] 1993 [illegible] .(155)

2. [illegible] %20 [illegible](156) [illegible] %80 .(157)

[illegible] .(158)

(155 [illegible] 193 [illegible] 320-323 [illegible] 253.

(156 [illegible].

(157 "De L'Interdiction De Clonage Humain" Lori B Andrews –**ORYGON**- OP-Cit /P29.

(158 [illegible] 45.

الفرع الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجسدي:

[illegible]

[illegible] Zavos [illegible] Antinori [illegible] :(159)

الصورة الأولى:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

الصورة الثانية:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

[illegible]

(159 [illegible] ص 144.

[illegible]

[illegible] :[160]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible] :[161]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

أولا: [illegible]

ثانيا: [illegible]

---

[160] [illegible] 06-05 [illegible] 291-307 [illegible] 1979، ص 232.

[161] [illegible]

الصورة الأولى:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

الصورة الثانية:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

[illegible]

الصورة الأولى:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

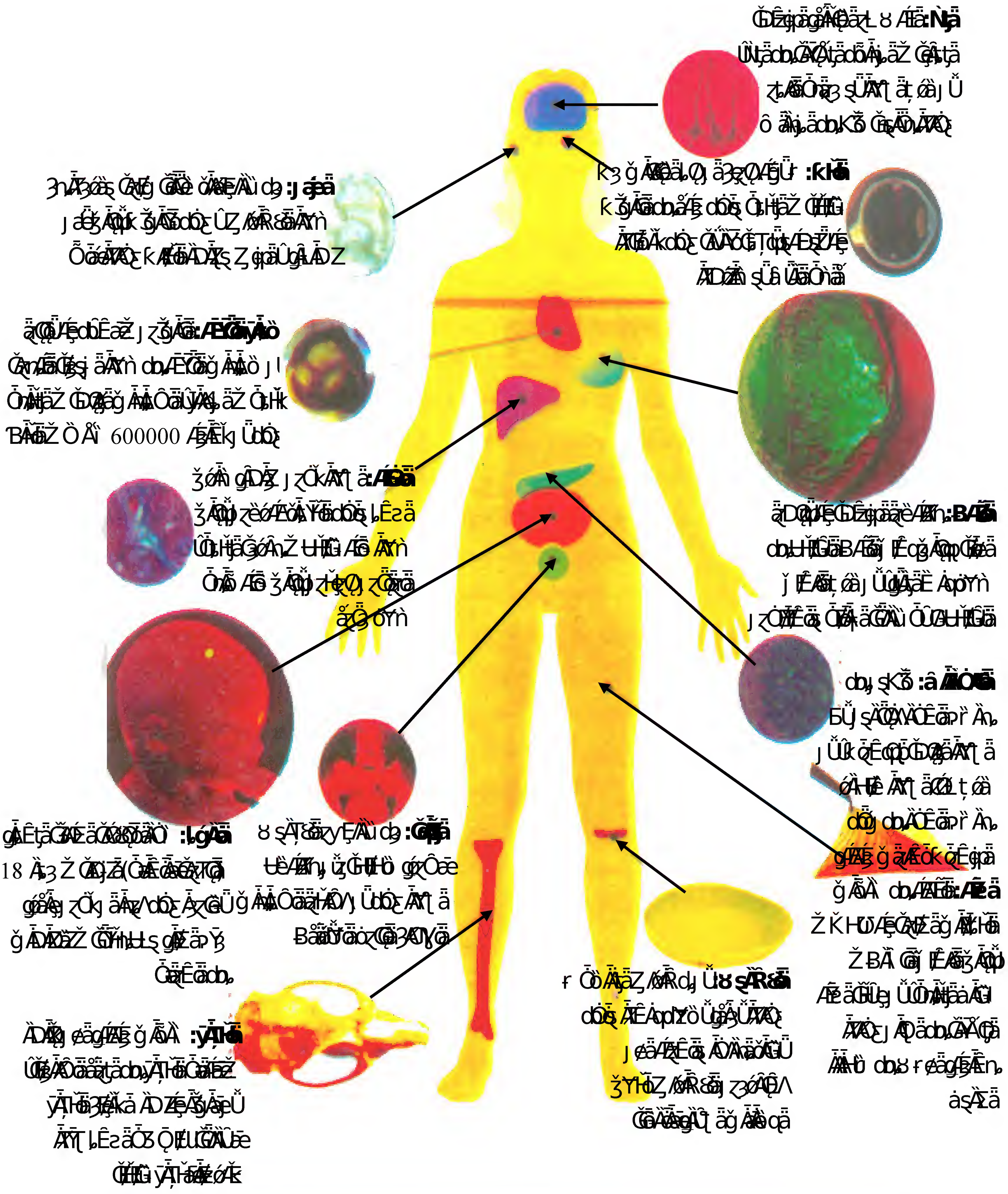
الصورة الثانية:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

[illegible] .[162]

[162] [illegible] 173 [illegible] (1999،1419)/02 [illegible] .479

نسخة خاصة



رابعا: [illegible]

- الصورة الأولى:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

- الصورة الثانية:

[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

خامسا: [illegible]

سادسا: [illegible] (163) [illegible]

- الغرض من الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجسري:

[illegible]

(163) [illegible] 118 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 58.

(164)

:

.1

.(165)

.2

[Ledrberg]

(166)

[Fletcher Josef]

(167)

168

.(169)

164) .71

165) .1253-1252 1997

166) .218

167) .228

168) .259

169) .19

3. [illegible] [EUGÉNISME] [illegible] (170).

4. [illegible] (171) [illegible] (172).

5. [illegible] 12- [illegible] [DNA] [illegible] (173) [illegible] (174) [illegible] (175) [illegible].

6. [illegible]

---

(170) [illegible] 160 [illegible] .479 [illegible]

(171) [illegible] .31-30 [illegible]

(172) [illegible] .217 [illegible]

(173) [illegible] 57-58 [illegible] (1997 [illegible] 1417 [illegible]) .87 [illegible]

(174) Lori B Andrews **ORGYN**/OP-Cit/P18 ،"De L'Interdication De Clonage Humain".

(175) Philippe Rion **Bio future** (Mars 2001) P06. N209 ،" De L'escalade vers le clonage humain"

[illegible] (176)

7. [illegible] (177) [illegible] (178)

[illegible]

(176) [illegible] 13 [illegible] 87.

(177) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 157.

(178) [illegible] 3,400 [illegible] 85 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 75-8 [illegible] 55-57.

الفصل الثاني

نسخة خاصة

تمهيد:

[illegible]

المبحث الأول: البعد العقدي لنازلة الاستنساخ البشري.

المطلب الأول: مفهوم الخلق.
المطلب الثاني: حقيقة الاستنساخ من حقيقة الخلق.
الفرع الأول: إبطال النصوص القرآنية لقضية الاستنساخ الخلق.
الفرع الثاني: إبطال العقل لقضية الاستنساخ الخلق.
المطلب الثالث: تأكيد الاستنساخ لعقيدة البعث
الفرع الأول: عجب الذنب في السنة.
الفرع الثاني: عجب الذنب من منظور طبي.
الفرع الثالث: علاقة الاستنساخ بعظم عجب الذنب.

(179).

نسخة خاصة

179 Time 1997/03/10

Creator et Clone Cretor

ORGYN 1991

2000/01 16

1999 26-25

المطلب الأول: مفهوم الخلق

[illegible]:

المعنى الأول: [illegible]
[illegible].(180)

[illegible]:(181) «[illegible]».(182)

[illegible].

[illegible]:(183) «[illegible]».(184)

المعنى الثاني: [illegible]
[illegible].(185)

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿... فَتَبَارَكَ ٱللَّهُ أَحۡسَنُ ٱلۡخَٰلِقِينَ﴾(186) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible](187)

---

(180) [illegible] 180، [illegible] 187.

(181) [illegible] 398 [illegible] 458 [illegible] 04/ [illegible] 263 [illegible] 13/ [illegible] 519.

(182) [illegible] 02/ [illegible] 889.

(183) [illegible].

(184) [illegible] 13/ [illegible] 120-121.

(185) [illegible] 95.

(186) [illegible] 14 [illegible].

(187) [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 06/ [illegible] 12/ [illegible] 75.

[illegible]

المطلب الثاني: حقيقة الاستنساخ من حقيقة الخلق.

[illegible] [188].

[illegible]: إبطال النصوص القرآنية لقضية الاستنساخ الخلق.

[illegible] ﴿يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلنَّاسُ ضُرِبَ مَثَلٞ فَٱسۡتَمِعُواْ لَهُۥٓۚ إِنَّ ٱلَّذِينَ تَدۡعُونَ مِن دُونِ ٱللَّهِ لَن يَخۡلُقُواْ ذُبَابٗا وَلَوِ ٱجۡتَمَعُواْ لَهُۥۖ وَإِن يَسۡلُبۡهُمُ ٱلذُّبَابُ شَيۡـٔٗا لَّا يَسۡتَنقِذُوهُ مِنۡهُۚ ضَعُفَ ٱلطَّالِبُ وَٱلۡمَطۡلُوبُ﴾ [189].

[illegible]

(188) [illegible] 75-76.

(189) [illegible] 73 [illegible].

[illegible] .(190)

[illegible] اللَّهُ خَالِقُ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَكِيلٌ (191) [illegible] أَمْ جَعَلُوا لِلَّهِ شُرَكَاءَ خَلَقُوا كَخَلْقِهِ فَتَشَابَهَ الْخَلْقُ عَلَيْهِمْ قُلِ اللَّهُ خَالِقُ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ الْوَاحِدُ الْقَهَّارُ (192) [illegible]: قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُم مَّا تَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ أَمْ لَهُمْ شِرْكٌ فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ ائْتُونِي بِكِتَابٍ مِّن قَبْلِ هَٰذَا أَوْ أَثَارَةٍ مِّنْ عِلْمٍ إِن كُنتُمْ صَادِقِينَ (193) [illegible]: قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ شُرَكَاءَكُمُ الَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ أَمْ لَهُمْ شِرْكٌ فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ أَمْ آتَيْنَاهُمْ كِتَابًا فَهُمْ عَلَىٰ بَيِّنَتٍ مِّنْهُ بَلْ إِن يَعِدُ الظَّالِمُونَ بَعْضُهُم بَعْضًا إِلَّا غُرُورًا (194).

[illegible].

الفرع الثاني: إبطال العقل لقضية الاستنساخ الخلق.

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(190) [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] /04 [illegible] 1444-2443 [illegible] 1411 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] /12 [illegible] /23 [illegible] 60-61 [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] /03 [illegible] /07 [illegible] 222-223.

(191) [illegible] 62 [illegible].

(192) [illegible] 16 [illegible].

(193) [illegible] 04 [illegible].

(194) [illegible] 40 [illegible].

(195) [illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 72.

(196) [illegible] 369.

(197) [illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 822.

[illegible] (198).

[illegible].

[illegible]:

﴿وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الرُّوحِ قُلِ الرُّوحُ مِنْ أَمْرِ رَبِّي وَمَا أُوتِيتُمْ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا﴾ (199)

[illegible] -276- [illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible] (201).

---

(198) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 56.

(199) [illegible] 85 [illegible].

(200) [illegible] Stage Of Human Création And [illegible] 164 [illegible] Thier Connections To Cloning Aqur' anic Study [illegible] 04 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 01-8.

(201) [illegible] 117 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 77.

[illegible] [202] [illegible]

[illegible] هَٰذَا خَلْقُ ٱللَّهِ فَأَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقَ ٱلَّذِينَ مِن دُونِهِۦۚ بَلِ ٱلظَّٰلِمُونَ فِي ضَلَٰلٖ مُّبِينٖ [203] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [204].

[illegible] [205] [illegible]

---

202 [illegible]

203 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

204 [illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 20.

205 [illegible] 83/ [illegible] 11 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 06.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (210)

الوجه الأول [illegible]

الوجه الثاني [illegible]

الوجه الثالث [illegible] (211)

﴿وَجَعَلْنَا ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ وَأُمَّهُ آيَةً...﴾ (211).

المطلب الثالث: الاستنساخ وتأكيد عقيدة البعث.

[illegible]

(210) [illegible]

(211) [illegible] 50 [illegible]

(212).

(213).

﴿أَءِذَا مِتْنَا وَكُنَّا تُرَابًا ذَٰلِكَ رَجْعٌ بَعِيدٌ﴾ (214) ﴿... أَءِذَا كُنَّا تُرَابًا أَءِنَّا لَفِى خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ﴾ (215)

212

.33/32

1024/1023 /02 3329 1997 1417

.29 1996 1417

213 13 /2000 www.islamonline.net.

214 03.

215 05.

[illegible] (216) [illegible]

[illegible] (217).

[illegible].

الفرع الأول: عجب الذنب في السنة

[illegible]:

نص الحديث:

[illegible] (218) [illegible] (219) [illegible] (220).

(216) [illegible] www.islamonline.net

(217) [illegible] 1421 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 230.

(218) [illegible] 07 [illegible] 59 [illegible] 1415 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 294-295.

(219) [illegible] 4814 [illegible] 03 [illegible] 1520.

(220) [illegible] 04 [illegible] 08 [illegible] 201.

شرح الحديث:

[illegible] [221]

الفرع الثاني : عجب الذنب من منظور طبي

[illegible]

---

[221] [illegible] 1419 ، 1998 ، [illegible] 292 [illegible] 1418 ، 1998 ، [illegible] 277-278 [illegible] 1418 ، 1997 ، [illegible] 702.

[illegible] (226) [illegible]

[illegible] 1358 ، 1939 ، [illegible] 702-703.

[illegible] (222).

[illegible]

الفرع الثالث: علاقة الاستنساخ بعظم عجب الذنب

[illegible]:

[illegible] (223).

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] -46- [illegible]

---

(222) [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] .138-137

(223) [illegible] .67-66

[illegible] .(224)

[illegible] 46- [illegible]

[illegible] .(225)

[illegible]

(224) [illegible]

(225) [illegible]

[illegible] The [illegible] [226]Teratroma A Mother Celle [illegible]

[illegible] [227].

[illegible]: سَنُرِيهِمْ ءَايَٰتِنَا فِي ٱلْآفَاقِ وَفِيٓ أَنفُسِهِمْ حَتَّىٰ يَتَبَيَّنَ لَهُمْ أَنَّهُ ٱلْحَقُّ [228].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(226) [illegible] 52.

(227) [illegible].

(228) [illegible] 53 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

نسخة خاصة

المبحث الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي في ضوء أحكام الشريعة.

المطلب الأول: حكم الانتفاع بالخلايا الجزعية المستخلصة من اللقيحة المستنسخة، والأعضاء الجنينية المستقطعة من المواليد اللادماغية المستنسخة.

الفرع الأول: حكم الانتفاع بالخلايا الجزعية الجنينية المستخلصة من اللقيحة المستنسخة.

الفرع الثاني: حكم الانتفاع بأعضاء المواليد اللادماغية المستنسخة.

المطلب الثاني: حكم الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي العضوي.

المطلب الثالث: حكم الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي الجيني.

[illegible]:

الصورة الأولى: [illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].

الصورة الثانية: [illegible].

الصورة الثالثة: [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] »[229] [illegible]

[illegible] «[230].

[illegible]

[illegible] «[231]).

[229] [illegible] 5678 [illegible] (819)
[illegible].

[230] [illegible] (1) [illegible].

[231] [illegible] (169-167) [illegible]
[illegible] (169) [illegible]
[illegible] (412) [illegible] 998 [illegible] 1418 [illegible] (11-06).

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

المطلب الأول: حكم استنساخ أجنة بشرية لأغراض علاجية وأبحاث علمية.

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].

الفرع الأول: حكم الانتفاع بالخلايا الجزعية الجنينية المستخلصة من اللقيحة المستنسخة

[illegible] [Les Cellules Souches] [illegible] -46- [illegible] [Blactocyte]. [illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].[232]

2. [illegible].[233]

[illegible]

---

232) [illegible] -72- 73.

233) [illegible].

فماذا عن براءة الحياة الإنسانية؟

﴿وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا۟ ٱلنَّفْسَ ٱلَّتِى حَرَّمَ ٱللَّهُ إِلَّا بِٱلْحَقِّ﴾ (238) (239)

[illegible]

- حياة الجنين قبل نفخ الروح

[illegible]

أولا: عند المتقدمين

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (243).

- [illegible]

[illegible] (244).

[illegible] (245).

- [illegible]

---

[243] [illegible] 500.

[244] [illegible] 618.

[245] [illegible] 46.

[illegible] [246]

[illegible]

[illegible] [247] [illegible]

[illegible] [248] [illegible]

[illegible] [249] [illegible] [250] [illegible] [251] [illegible] [252]

[illegible]

[illegible] 120 [illegible] [253]

---

246 [illegible] 242.

247 [illegible] 91 [illegible] 751 [illegible] 59 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 400-403.

248 [illegible] 255.

249 [illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 16-17.

250 [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 426.

251 [illegible] 73.

252 [illegible] 1410 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 76.

253 [illegible] 427.

ثانيا: عند المعاصرين.

[illegible]

- [illegible] [254] [illegible] [255] [illegible] [256]
- [illegible] [257]
- [illegible] [258]

---

[254] [illegible]

[255] [illegible]

[256] [illegible]

[257] [illegible]

[258] [illegible]

[illegible] (259).

[illegible] (260).

[illegible] (261).

[illegible]:

[illegible] (262).

(259) [illegible] .129

(260) [illegible] .1827

(261) [illegible] .965

(262) [illegible] 71 [illegible] 49 [illegible] 417 [illegible]
1996 .198

الترجيح:

[illegible] (263):

[illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible] (264).

4. [illegible]

(263) [illegible] 02-01 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 279-271 [illegible] 2000،2001 [illegible] 15 [illegible]

(264) [illegible] 187،

[illegible]

5. [illegible]

[illegible][265] [illegible][266].

6. [illegible]:

[illegible][267] [illegible][268] [illegible][269].

[illegible][270].

[265] [illegible] 251-250.

[266] [illegible] 141.

[267] [illegible] 19.

[268] [illegible] 519.

[269] [illegible] 202-200.

[270] [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 119-118.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 14- [illegible]

- آراء المعاصرين في حكم الانتفاع بالخلايا الجزعية المستخلصة من اللقيحة المستنسخة.

[illegible] [278]

[illegible]

- [illegible] [279]
- [illegible] [280]
- [illegible]

(278) [illegible] 423-417 [illegible] 01.

(279) [illegible] 288.

(280) [illegible] 01 07 2002.

(281)

(282)

(283)

(284)

281 .156

282 2000/03/09
www.islamonline.net

283

284 2001/03/31
www.islamonline.net.

2. [illegible]

وهو حكم تطمئن إليه النفس وتميل للاعتبارات التالية.

1. [illegible] (285) [illegible]

2. [illegible] (286) [illegible]

(285) [illegible] 118.

(286) [illegible] 500 [illegible] 490 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 262-261 [illegible] 315.

[illegible] (287) [illegible] (288) [illegible] (289).

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

287 [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 379.

288 [illegible]: ﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَقْتُلُوا الصَّيْدَ وَأَنْتُمْ حُرُمٌ وَمَنْ قَتَلَهُ مِنْكُمْ مُتَعَمِّدًا فَجَزَاءٌ مِثْلُ مَا قَتَلَ مِنَ النَّعَمِ يَحْكُمُ بِهِ ذَوَا عَدْلٍ مِنْكُمْ هَدْيًا بَالِغَ الْكَعْبَةِ أَوْ كَفَّارَةٌ طَعَامُ مَسَاكِينَ أَوْ عَدْلُ ذَلِكَ صِيَامًا لِيَذُوقَ وَبَالَ أَمْرِهِ عَفَا اللَّهُ عَمَّا سَلَفَ وَمَنْ عَادَ فَيَنْتَقِمُ اللَّهُ مِنْهُ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ ذُو انْتِقَامٍ﴾ [illegible] 95.

289 [illegible] 1402 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 164.

[illegible] [290] [illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] [PLACENTAS] [illegible]

[illegible] [291] [illegible] [292] [illegible] Parentice] [illegible] Donald Omathuna] [illegible]

[illegible] [293].

2. [illegible] -

PPL -: [illegible]

[illegible] [294].

3. [illegible] Diène Qraousse] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(290) [illegible] 1406، 1985، 33 [illegible] .25، 1999، 1419 [illegible]

(291) [illegible]

(292) [illegible] :www.islamweb.net.

(293) [illegible] :www.islamweb.net.

(294) [illegible] 124، 2001/02/24، 17 [illegible]: www.britishfertilitysociety.org.uk

[illegible] [Thayssie] [illegible] [295] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [296]

4. [illegible]
[illegible] [Fred djidje] [illegible]
[illegible] [297] [illegible]
[illegible] [298]

5. [illegible] [299]

6. [illegible] [DOPAMINE -] [illegible] [300] [illegible]

(295) [illegible] 194 [illegible] 2001/05/05 [illegible] 17.

(296) [illegible]

(297) [illegible] 199 [illegible] 2001/05/04 [illegible] 19.

(298) [illegible] 355.

(299) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] www.islamonline.net

(300) [illegible] [Putame] [illegible] 19-2 [illegible] 174.

[illegible] Stig Rrhncrona [illegible]

[illegible] Patrick Brundin [illegible]

[illegible] Hakan Winder [illegible]

[illegible] Nectar [301] [illegible].

[illegible] [302] [illegible].

[illegible]

(301) [illegible] 171-179 [illegible] 284 [illegible] (2000) [illegible] 89-92.

(302) [illegible] 229.

[TERATOMA]

(303)

(304)

[Advenced Cell Thechnology]

(305) (306)

(307)

7

(303) .52

(304) .86

(305) 1419 1999 .195

(306) 1420 1999 .96

(307) 205-99

الفرع الثاني: حكم استنساخ أجنة لا دماغية للانتفاع بأعضائها

1. تعريف المولود اللادماغي.

[ANENCEPHALY] [CEREBRUM] .(308)

2. سبب ولادته بهذا العيب الخطير.

15- [NEURL PLATE] [NEURAL] [NEURAL FOLDS] [NEURAL TUBE] [GROVE] - 25- [ANTIRIORE NEURAL PORE] 27- .(309)

3. أهميته في الأوساط الطبية.

(308) 233-232 .1999 1420 .156

(309) .236-234

[illegible] (310).

4. علاقة المولود اللادماغي بتقنية الاستنساخ.

[illegible] (311) [illegible]

(310) [illegible] 1855.

(311) [illegible] 235.

5. الموقف الشرعي من قضية الانتفاع بأعضاء المولود اللادماغي.

[312] 1857.

[313] 54 (5،6) 115-116.

[illegible] .(314)

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا۟ ٱلنَّفْسَ ٱلَّتِى حَرَّمَ ٱللَّهُ إِلَّا بِٱلْحَقِّ ﴾ .(315) [illegible]

[illegible] .(316)

[illegible]

(314) [illegible] 192 [illegible] 234.

(315) [illegible] 33.

(316) [illegible] 1875.

[illegible] .[317]

2. [illegible]

[illegible] [318] [illegible]

[illegible] .[319]

[illegible]

[illegible] :﴿هُوَ الَّذِي يُصَوِّرُكُمْ فِي الْأَرْحَامِ كَيْفَ يَشَاءُ﴾ .[320]

[illegible]

[317] [illegible] .136-134

[318] [illegible] .306

[319] [illegible] 1943 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1415 [illegible] .335-334

[320] [illegible] 06 [illegible].

[illegible]

(321) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

المطلب الثاني: حكم الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي العضوي

[illegible] (322) [illegible] (323)

---

(321) [illegible] 10/3/2001 [illegible]: www.islamonline.net

(322) [illegible]

(323) [illegible] 11

[illegible] [324] [illegible]

[illegible] [325] [illegible] [326] [illegible]

[illegible] [327]

[illegible] [328]

---

[324] [illegible] 2000 [illegible]

[325] [illegible] 578 [illegible] 660 [illegible] 209-210 [illegible] 350-352.

[326] [illegible] 1421 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 146-147.

[327] [illegible] 52-53.

[328] [illegible]

[illegible] [329]

[illegible] [330]

[illegible] [331] [illegible] [332] [illegible]

(329) [illegible] (1999،1419) [illegible] 181.

(330) [illegible] 211.

(331) [illegible] 242 [illegible] 181.

(332) [illegible] 36 (04/01) [illegible] 57-60.

الاعتبارات الشرعية المؤيدة للحكم بجواز الاستنساخ العضوي.

[illegible]

1. [illegible] [333] [illegible]

[illegible] [334] [illegible]

2. [illegible] [335] [illegible] [336] [illegible]

3. [illegible] [337] [illegible]

(333) [illegible]

(334) [illegible]

(335) [illegible]

(336) [illegible]

(337) [illegible]

[illegible]

4. [illegible] (338) [illegible]

[illegible] (339).

- المبررات العلمية المؤيدة للحكم بجواز الاستنساخ العضوي.

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

---

(338) [illegible] 57 [illegible] 216.

(339) [illegible] 92 [illegible] 345-344.

3. [illegible]

[illegible] (340)[340].

4. [illegible] [NIFLID] [illegible]

[illegible] [Mark Walbart] [illegible]

[illegible] (341)[341].

[illegible]

[illegible] (342)[342].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (343)[343].

[illegible]

(340) [illegible] ص 86.

(341) [illegible]

[illegible] 87، 2000، ص 87-88.

(342) [illegible] ص 213.

(343) [illegible] 57، (08)، (06)، ص 121.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(344) [illegible] 497.

(345) [illegible] 213.

(346) [illegible] 243-244.

(347) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 19.

(348) [illegible] 182-183.

(349) [illegible] 186.

(350) [illegible] 42.

[illegible] (351) [illegible]

[illegible]:(352)

1 [illegible].

2 [illegible].

3 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

(351) [illegible] 5262-5261.

(352) [illegible].

المطلب الثالث: حكم الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي الجيني

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible] :[353]

[illegible]

[353] [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 2001 [illegible]

[illegible] (354) [illegible]

[illegible] (355).

[illegible]

---

(354) [illegible] ص 126.

(355) [illegible] ص 205.

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible] (356).

(356) [illegible] .159-150

[illegible]

المبحث الثالث: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي في ضوء أحكام الشريعة.

المطلب الأول: حكم الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجنيني.
المطلب الثاني: حكم الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجسري في إطار الزوجية.
المطلب الثالث: حكم الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي بدخول طرف ثالث على العلاقة الزوجية.
المطلب الرابع: حكم الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجسري خارج إطار الزوجية

[357]

[358] ﴿الْمَالُ وَالْبَنُونَ زِينَةُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا﴾

[357]

[358] 46

المطلب الأول: حكم الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجنيني.

[illegible]
[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].(359)

[illegible]
[illegible]:

القول الأول:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible](360) [illegible]
[illegible]:

1 [illegible]
[illegible].

2. [illegible](361):

[illegible]
[illegible].

---

(359) [illegible].

(360) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 12.

(361) [illegible] 34-35.

[illegible] (362).

[illegible]:

[illegible] (363).

[illegible] (364) [illegible] (365).

القول الثاني:

[illegible]

(362) [illegible] 36-35 [illegible] .411

(363) [illegible] .126

(364) [illegible] .166-165

(365) [illegible] 227-217 [illegible]

[illegible] (366) [illegible] (367) [illegible] (368) [illegible] (369) [illegible] (370) [illegible] (371).

القول الثالث:

[illegible] (372).

تحرير محل النزاع:

[illegible] (373).

الأدلة:

---

(366) [illegible] 207-208.

(367) [illegible] 155.

(368) [illegible] 412.

(369) [illegible] 2000، 2001، 149.

(370) [illegible] 399.

(371) [illegible] 01.

(372) [illegible] 16، 04، 17.

(373) [illegible] 148.

1. أدلة القول الأول:

[illegible] (374)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2. أدلة القول الثاني:

[illegible] (375)

[illegible]

(374) [illegible]

(375) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1253-1252.

[illegible] [376].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [377].

3.دليل القول الثالث:

[illegible]

الترجيح :

[illegible]

[376] [illegible] 202.

[377] [illegible] 149.

1.عدم اعتبار عملية أطفال الأنابيب أصل تخرج عليه هذه الصورة.

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [378] [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [379] [illegible]

[illegible]

(378) [illegible]

(379) [illegible]

2. أصل اعتبار المآل

[illegible] (380) [illegible] (381) [illegible]

3. اعتبار قاعدة الموازنة بين المصالح والمفاسد

[illegible] (382) [illegible] (383) [illegible]

(380) [illegible]

(381) [illegible]

(382) [illegible]

(383) [illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible] .[384]

[illegible] (Amnios Centesis) [illegible] (Fetoscopy) [illegible] .[385]

2. [illegible]

ب. اللقائح الفائضة

[illegible] 10000 [illegible] [386] [illegible] .[387]

---

384) [illegible] 802 [illegible] .29

385 [illegible] .47-46

386 [illegible] (55"6،6") [illegible] .117

387) [illegible] 48 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 9 [illegible]

[illegible] 07 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] .1067

[illegible]

ب. استئجار الأرحام

[illegible] [388].

[illegible] [389] [illegible].

[illegible] [390] [illegible] [391].

(388) [illegible]

(389) [illegible] .200

(390) [illegible] .216

(391) [illegible] .166

[illegible]

3. ترخيص الحياة الإنسانية في المختبرات.

[illegible] [392]

[illegible]

أ. بنك الأطفال حسب الطلب:

[illegible]

[392] [illegible] 137.

[illegible] (393).

[illegible] (394) [illegible].

[illegible] (395) [illegible].

[illegible]

(393) [illegible] 167.

(394) [illegible] 205 [illegible] 99.

(395) [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 386.

[illegible]

4. نسب المواليد المستنسخة بهذه الصورة

[illegible] [396]

[illegible]

396) [illegible] 208 [illegible] 38.

المطلب الثاني: حكم الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي الجسري في إطار الزوجية

[illegible]

[illegible] :[397]

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible] -46- [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] .[398]

---

397) [illegible]

[illegible]

(398) [illegible]

(399) [illegible]

(400) [illegible]

(401) [illegible]

(402) [illegible]

[illegible]

أولا: خروجه عن الوسيلة المقررة شرعا للتناسل.

[illegible] (422)

[illegible] (423)

[illegible] (424) [illegible] (425) [illegible] (426)

[illegible] (427)

422 [illegible] 36.

423 [illegible] 52.

424 [illegible] 773 [illegible] 852 [illegible] 270-272 [illegible] 1412 [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 36-40 [illegible] 103-107.

425 [illegible] 1063 [illegible] 1631.

426 [illegible] 133.

427 [illegible] 38.

[illegible]

[illegible] : ﴿ وَلَقَدۡ خَلَقۡنَا ٱلۡإِنسَٰنَ مِن سُلَٰلَةٖ مِّن طِينٖ ۝١٢ ثُمَّ جَعَلۡنَٰهُ نُطۡفَةٗ فِي قَرَارٖ مَّكِينٖ ﴾ (428).

[illegible] (429) [illegible] (430) [illegible] (431) [illegible] (432).

[illegible] : ﴿ إِنَّا خَلَقۡنَا ٱلۡإِنسَٰنَ مِن نُّطۡفَةٍ أَمۡشَاجٖ نَّبۡتَلِيهِ ﴾ (433).

[illegible] (434) [illegible]

---

(428) [illegible] 14 [illegible] 04 [illegible] 37 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 67 [illegible] 18-19 [illegible].

(429) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 54 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 162 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 303 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 0 [illegible] 263.

(430) [illegible] 691 [illegible] 751 [illegible] 283-284 [illegible] 168-169.

(431) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 227.

(432) [illegible] 06 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 06 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 04 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 58.

(433) [illegible] 02 [illegible].

(434) [illegible] 01 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 409 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 162.

[illegible]: ﴿فَلْيَنظُرِ ٱلْإِنسَٰنُ مِمَّ خُلِقَ ﴿٥﴾ خُلِقَ مِن مَّآءٍ دَافِقٍ ﴿٦﴾ يَخْرُجُ مِنۢ بَيْنِ ٱلصُّلْبِ وَٱلتَّرَآئِبِ﴾[435]

[illegible][436].

[illegible][437] [illegible][438]. [illegible]

[illegible][439].

◈ [illegible]

◈ [illegible][440] [illegible]

---

[435] [illegible] 05-07.

[436] [illegible] 162.

[437] [illegible] 310، 311، 316 [illegible] 49-50.

[438] [illegible] 05.

[439] [illegible] 266.

[440] [illegible] 36.

[illegible] [441] [illegible] [442] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ثانيا: اضطراب علاقة المولود المستنسط بالأصل المستنسط منه.

(441) [illegible] 217-218.

(442) [illegible] 441.

[illegible] -46- [illegible] (443) [illegible] (444) [illegible] (445) [illegible]

ثالثا: اضطراب علاقة المستنسط الذكر بالزوجة، والمستنسط الأنثى بالزوج

[illegible]

(443) [illegible] 42 [illegible] 255 [illegible] 114-115 [illegible] 43.

(444) [illegible] 170.

(445) [illegible] 114-115 [illegible] 43.

[illegible]

رابعا: اضطراب علاقة المولود المستنسط الذكر بالمولود المستنسط الأنثى.

[illegible] [446] [illegible] [447]

اجتهادات بعض المعاصرين في الإجابة على هذا الاضطراب في العلاقات.

[illegible] [448]:

«... [illegible] ...»

[illegible]

[446] [illegible] 2 [illegible] 407 [illegible] .55

[447] [illegible] .194

[448] [illegible] .193

[illegible]

449) [illegible] 104.

450) [illegible]

451) [illegible] 42.

[illegible].[452]

[illegible].[453]

[illegible] [2003/[illegible]/27-01] [illegible].[454]

[illegible].[455]

[illegible][456] [illegible]

[452] [illegible] 106.

[453] [illegible] 95-94 [illegible]

[illegible] 29-28 [illegible].

[454] [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 15.

[455] [illegible].

[456] [illegible]:

[illegible] (459) [illegible] (458) [illegible] (457) [illegible]
[illegible] (460) [illegible]
[illegible] .(461)

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (462) [illegible].

[illegible]: ﴿وَمَا جَعَلَ أَدْعِيَاءَكُمْ أَبْنَاءَكُمْ﴾ [illegible]
[illegible]
﴿ادْعُوهُمْ لِآبَائِهِمْ هُوَ أَقْسَطُ عِندَ اللَّهِ فَإِن لَّمْ تَعْلَمُوا آبَاءَهُمْ فَإِخْوَانُكُمْ فِي الدِّينِ وَمَوَالِيكُمْ﴾ [illegible] 05.

[illegible]
[illegible] 766 [illegible] 2113.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 179.

(457) [illegible].

(458) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 193.

(459) [illegible]
[illegible] 405 [illegible] 488.

(460) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 84 [illegible] 517-528 [illegible]
[illegible] 385-392.

(461) [illegible]
1418 1998 [illegible] 145-157.

(462) [illegible] 442.

[illegible] (463) [illegible]

[illegible]

خامسا: نسب النسل المستنسط في إطار الزوجية.

[illegible] (464) [illegible] ﴿ وَهُوَ ٱلَّذِي خَلَقَ مِنَ ٱلۡمَآءِ بَشَرٗا فَجَعَلَهُۥ نَسَبٗا وَصِهۡرٗا ﴾ (465) [illegible] (466).

[illegible] (467) [illegible] (468) [illegible]

---

(463) [illegible]

(464) [illegible]

(465) [illegible] 54.

(466) [illegible]

(467) [illegible]

(468) [illegible]

[illegible] (469) [illegible] (470) [illegible] (471).

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].

أ. نسب المولود المستنسخ من جهة الأب.

[illegible]:

- القول الأول:

[illegible] (472) [illegible] (473).

(469) [illegible] 279.

(470) [illegible].

(471) [illegible] 260-261.

(472) [illegible] 352.

(473) [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
www.islamonline.net

- القول الثاني:

[illegible] [474] .

- القول الثالث:

[illegible] [475] [illegible] [476] [illegible] [477] [illegible] [478] ... [illegible].

الأولة.

- دليل القول الأول:

[illegible].

- دليل القول الثاني:

[illegible] -23- [illegible]

---

(474) [illegible] 104.

(475) [illegible].

(476) [illegible] 193.

(477) [illegible] 412.

(478) [illegible] 100-101 [illegible].

[illegible] -23- [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

- دليل القول الثالث:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

المناقشة.

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

- الوجه الأول:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] :[479]

1. [illegible].
2. [illegible] - [illegible] -.
3. [illegible].

---

(479) [illegible] 257 [illegible] 1415 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 16 [illegible]
[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 364.

[(480)]

الوجه الثاني:

﴿...وَحَلَـٰٓئِلُ أَبۡنَآئِكُمُ ٱلَّذِينَ مِنۡ أَصۡلَٰبِكُمۡ﴾ [(481)]

[(482)]

---

(480)

(481) 23.

(482) 193 ص.

[illegible] (483) [illegible].

الوجه الثالث:

[illegible]

الترجيح:

[illegible] (484) [illegible].

483 [illegible] 170 [illegible] 8.

484 [illegible] 274.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿لِّلَّهِ مُلۡكُ ٱلسَّمَٰوَٰتِ وَٱلۡأَرۡضِۚ يَخۡلُقُ مَا يَشَآءُۚ يَهَبُ لِمَن يَشَآءُ إِنَٰثٗا وَيَهَبُ لِمَن يَشَآءُ ٱلذُّكُورَ ٤٩ أَوۡ يُزَوِّجُهُمۡ ذُكۡرَانٗا وَإِنَٰثٗاۖ وَيَجۡعَلُ مَن يَشَآءُ عَقِيمًاۚ إِنَّهُۥ عَلِيمٞ قَدِيرٞ﴾ (491) [illegible]

[illegible]

ب. نسب المولود المستنسط من جهة الأم.

[illegible]

[illegible] (492):

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -23- [illegible]

---

(491) [illegible] 49 - 50 [illegible]

(492) [illegible] 247 [illegible]

[illegible] [493] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿ مَّا هُنَّ أُمَّهَٰتِهِمْ ۖ إِنْ أُمَّهَٰتُهُمْ إِلَّا ٱلَّٰٓـِٔى وَلَدْنَهُمْ ﴾ [494] [illegible]: ﴿ وَوَصَّيْنَا ٱلْإِنسَٰنَ بِوَٰلِدَيْهِ إِحْسَٰنًا ۖ حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُۥ كُرْهًا وَوَضَعَتْهُ كُرْهًا ۖ ﴾ [495] [illegible]: ﴿ وَوَصَّيْنَا ٱلْإِنسَٰنَ بِوَٰلِدَيْهِ حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُۥ وَهْنًا عَلَىٰ وَهْنٍ ﴾ [496].

وجه الدلالة:

[illegible] [497] [illegible]

---

(493) [illegible] 120.

(494) [illegible] 02 [illegible].

(495) [illegible] 15 [illegible].

(496) [illegible] 14 [illegible].

(497) [illegible] 569.

[illegible] «[illegible]».[498]

[illegible][499] [illegible]

[illegible].

ج. حضانة المولود المستنسط

[illegible][500] [illegible].

د. نفقة المولود المستنسط

[illegible]: ﴿وَعَلَى الْمَوْلُودِ لَهُ رِزْقُهُنَّ وَكِسْوَتُهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ﴾[501]

[illegible][502] [illegible].[503]

[498] [illegible] 362.

[499] [illegible] 42 [illegible] 193.

[500] [illegible] 1406، 1986، 26-30.

[501] [illegible] 233 [illegible].

[502] [illegible] 1415، 1995، [illegible] 275 [illegible] 249 [illegible] 508.

[503] [illegible] 68.

[illegible] [504] [illegible] [505] [illegible]

ه. ميراث المولود المستنسخ

[illegible] [506] [illegible] [507]

و. التبعية الدينية

[illegible] [508]

[illegible]

[504] [illegible] .301-300

[505] [illegible] .40

[506] [illegible]

[illegible] .80

[507] [illegible] .40

[508] [illegible] .40

[illegible] (509) [illegible]

سادسا: سلبيات الاستنساخ الجسري على التكوين البيولوجي للنسل المستنسخ

[illegible] Woolf [illegible] (510) [illegible]

1.القضاء على التنوع البيولوجي

[illegible] Kamss [illegible] (511).

2. زيادة احتمال حدوث التشوهات:

(509) [illegible] 195-196.

(510) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 249.

(511) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1073.

[illegible] .(518) [illegible]

46 - [illegible] .(519)

3. زيادة احتمال التعرض للأمراض: [illegible]

[illegible] (520) [illegible] (521) [illegible] (522) [illegible] .(523)

[illegible]

(518 [illegible] 157-165 [illegible].

(519 [illegible] 117-119.

(520 [illegible] 189-190.

(521 [illegible] 1965 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 25.

(522 [illegible] 136.

(523 [illegible] 135.

[illegible] [524] [illegible]
[illegible]. [525]

4. العمر الافتراضي للخلية الجسدية والشيخوخة المبكرة. [illegible]:

[illegible] [TELOMRE] [illegible]
[illegible] 20- [illegible]
[illegible] 50 - [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]. [526]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]
[illegible] 1972 [527] [illegible]
[illegible] [528] [illegible]

---

[524] [illegible] 18 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1251.

[525] [illegible] 144.

[526] [illegible] 64-65 [illegible] Dossier Spécial Le Point Sur Le Clonage [illegible] P18 [illegible] N-2000 [illegible] ORGYN [illegible] 67 [illegible]

[527] [illegible] 93 [illegible] 41.

[528] [illegible] 151 [illegible] [TELOMERES] [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 155-156.

[illegible] [NATUR] [illegible]
[illegible] [DNA] [illegible]
[illegible].(529)

[illegible].(530)

سلبيات الاستنساخ الجسدي على صحة الأم الحامل:

[illegible] (531) [illegible] (532) [illegible] 09 - [illegible]

(529) [illegible] 154.

(530) [illegible] 158 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] www.aljazeera.net

(531) [illegible] 2002/04/11 www.yahoo.fr [illegible] 74.

www.yahoo.fr : "**Le Père De Dolly Annonce Les Danger De Clonage Humain**".

(532) [illegible] 133.

[illegible] - 4,75 - [illegible] (533).

المطلب الثالث: حكم الاستنساخ الجسدي بدخول طرف ثالث على العلاقة الزوجية.

[illegible] (534).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible]:

1. [illegible] (535) [illegible]

---

(533) [illegible] 148.

(534) [illegible].

(535) [illegible] 220 [illegible].

[536]

.[537]

2.

.[538]

3.

.[539]

[540]

[541]

[542]

(536) ... 07-08.

(537) ... 226.

(538) ... 222.

(539) ... 95-100.

(540) ... 304-305.

(541) ... 104.

(542) ... 274-284.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4. [illegible] (543) [illegible]

5. [illegible]

---

543 [illegible]

[illegible] .(544)

[illegible] .(545) [illegible] .(546)

المطلب الرابع: الاستنساخ الإنجابي الجسري خارج إطار الزوجية

[illegible] .(547)

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

(544) [illegible]

(545) [illegible]

(546) [illegible] .89-88

(547) [illegible]

[illegible] «[illegible]»[548].

2. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَمِنْ ءَايَٰتِهِۦٓ أَنْ خَلَقَ لَكُم مِّنْ أَنفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَٰجًا لِّتَسْكُنُوٓا۟ إِلَيْهَا وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَكُم مَّوَدَّةً وَرَحْمَةً﴾[549] [illegible]

﴿هُنَّ لِبَاسٌ لَّكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ لِبَاسٌ لَّهُنَّ﴾[550] [illegible]

[illegible] [551] [illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ خَلْقُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافُ أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ وَأَلْوَانِكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِلْعَالِمِينَ﴾[552] [illegible]

---

(548) [illegible] 24 07 2000 www.islamonline.net

(549) [illegible] 21.

(550) [illegible] 186.

(551) [illegible] 238 [illegible] 36-37.

(552) [illegible] 22.

[illegible] [553] [illegible]

[illegible] ... والله فضل بعضكم على بعض في الرزق [554] [illegible] [555].

[illegible] [556] [illegible] ولولا دفع الله الناس بعضهم ببعض لفسدت الأرض ولكن الله ذو فضل على العالمين [557].

[illegible] [558].

[illegible]

[553] [illegible] 157 [illegible].

[554] [illegible] 71 [illegible].

[555] [illegible] 36-37 [illegible].

[556] [illegible] 156.

[557] [illegible] 251 [illegible].

[558] [illegible] 1074.

[illegible] .[559] [illegible]

[illegible] .[560] [illegible]

[illegible] [561]

[illegible] .[562]

[illegible]

[illegible] وَلَقَدْ كَرَّمْنَا بَنِي

(559) [illegible] .52

(560) [illegible] 140 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] .61

(561) [illegible] .52-51

(562) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 143 [illegible] .823

آدَمَ وَحَمَلْنَاهُمْ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ وَرَزَقْنَاهُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَفَضَّلْنَاهُمْ عَلَى كَثِيرٍ مِمَّنْ خَلَقْنَا تَفْضِيلاً ﴿(563).

[illegible]

[illegible]: ... حَتَّى إِذَا أَخَذَتِ الأَرْضُ زُخْرُفَهَا وَازَّيَّنَتْ وَظَنَّ أَهْلُهَا أَنَّهُمْ قَادِرُونَ عَلَيْهَا أَتَاهَا أَمْرُنَا لَيْلاً أَوْ نَهَاراً فَجَعَلْنَاهَا حَصِيداً كَأَنْ لَمْ تَغْنَ بِالأَمْسِ كَذَلِكَ نُفَصِّلُ الآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿(564).

[illegible]

---

563) [illegible] 70 [illegible].

564) [illegible] 24 [illegible].

الفصل الثالث

نسخة خاصة

تمهيد:

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الأول: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي في القوانين الوضعية.

المطلب الأول: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي في قوانين الدول المؤيدة.

المطلب الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري العلاجي في قوانين الدول المعارضة.

المطلب الثالث: مقارنة القوانين الوضعية بأحكام الشريعة الإسلامية.

الفرع الأول: أوجه الوفق بين الأحكام الشرعية المانعة والقوانين الوضعية المؤيدة.

الفرع الثاني: أوجه الفرق بين الأحكام الشرعية المانعة والقوانين الوضعية المؤيدة.

[illegible]

المطلب الأول: الدول المؤيدة للاستنساخ البشري العلاجي.

[illegible]

بريطانيا:

[illegible] (1990) [illegible] [HUMAN FERTILIZATIO AND ENBRYOLOGY ACT] [illegible] (14) [illegible]

---

(565) [illegible] 72.

(566) [illegible] 148.

(567) [illegible] www.doh.uk

[illegible] [568] [illegible]

- 2000/04/05 [illegible] - 1990 - [illegible] [569]
- 2000/08/16 [illegible] - 1990 - [illegible] [570]
- 2000/08/19 [illegible] - 1990 - [illegible] - 2000 - [illegible] [571]:

[illegible] « [illegible] - 1990 - ».

[illegible]

568 [illegible] 153.

569 [illegible] 38.

570 [illegible]

571 [illegible] www.doh. uk

[illegible]

[illegible] «1990».

[illegible]

2000/11/07 [illegible] (572).

2000/12/19 [illegible]

(572) [illegible] www.catholicdoctors.org.uk

[illegible].[573]

- 2002/02/27: [illegible].[574] [illegible].[575]

هيئة الأمم المتحدة:

[illegible] 2001 - [illegible] 2001 - [illegible].[576]

السويد:

[illegible].

[573] [illegible].

[574] [illegible] 01 [illegible] 81.

[575] [illegible] 2002/02/28، www.aljazera.net/sciencetech/

[576] [illegible] www.albbawaba.com

[illegible] .(577)

- **مجلس الأخلاقيات الألماني:**

[illegible] [2001/11/29] [illegible] .[2002]

[illegible] -14- [illegible] -25- [illegible] .(578)

المطلب الثاني: الدول المعارضة للاستنساخ البشري العلاجي

[illegible]:

- **الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية:**

[illegible]

577) [illegible] 2001/12/18 [illegible]: www.bab com.sa

578) " [illegible] 2001/11/30 [illegible]: www.aljazeera.net/sciencetech

[illegible] .(579)[illegible]

- 09 [illegible] 2001: [illegible] (580) [illegible] [2001 [illegible] (581) [illegible] .(582)[illegible]

الاتحاد الأوروبي:

[illegible] [20] [illegible] 1997 [illegible] .(583)[illegible]

- 2000/09/07: [illegible] 273 [illegible] 230 [illegible] 43 [illegible]

(579) [illegible] 52، [illegible] 63.

(580) [illegible] 1، [illegible] 9 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 4، [illegible].

(3 la chambre des députées américains refusent tout les types de clonage ; **Journal Le Monde** 01/out/2001

(582) [illegible] 36.

(583) [illegible].

(584)

[illegible]

[584] [illegible] 2000/09/08 [illegible] www.yahoo.fr. [illegible]
[illegible] 2000/0908/ [illegible] www.arabicbbc.co.uk

[illegible].(585)

- [illegible]:2001 [illegible] (586).

فرنسا:

[illegible] 1994/01/29 [illegible].

- [illegible]:1997 [illegible] [1997/04/29] [illegible] (587).
- [illegible] 2002/01/18 [illegible] 1994 [illegible].

[illegible] (588).

---

585) [illegible]: www.yahoo.fr.

586) [illegible] 2001/11/19 [illegible]: www.yahoo.fr

587) [illegible] 160 [illegible] 72.

588) "Les Députées Français Refusent Le Clonage Thérapeutique". *www.insern.fr/ethiq.*

أستراليا:

[illegible] [2002/04/05] [illegible] [Bob Carr] [illegible] [illegible]. (589)

كندا:

[illegible] 1997- [illegible]:

1. [illegible].
2. [illegible].
3. [illegible].

[illegible]. (590)

- 2000/03/04 [illegible] (591) [illegible].

الدانمارك:

[illegible] [462] [illegible] 1997/06/10 [illegible]

---

(589) "feu vert a la recherche sur les cellules souche en Australie "05/04/2002/ *www.yahoo.fr*.

(590) "[illegible]" 2002/03/04 [illegible] *www.yahoo.fr*

(591) "Clonage Humain Vers Son Interdictions Au Canada" .Journal Le**IGARO**/17/05/2001/P13.

[illegible] .(592)

ألمانيا:

[illegible] 1990- [illegible] [05] [illegible].

[illegible] %80 [illegible] .(593)

[illegible]:

الكنيسة الكاثوليكية:

[illegible] .(594)

(592) [illegible] 61ص.

(593) [illegible] 75ص.

(594) [illegible] 37ص.

الكنيسة الأرثوذكسية:

[illegible] .(595)

الفاتيكان:

[illegible] .(596)

[illegible] 2001/ [illegible] .(597)

[illegible]

[illegible]

المطلب الثالث: مقارنة الأحكام الشرعية بالقوانين الوضعية.

[illegible]

---

(595) [illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001/03/14 [illegible] 19.

(596) [illegible] www.islamonline

(597) [illegible]

الفرع الأول: أوجه الوفق بين الأحكام الشرعية والقوانين الوضعية المانعة:

[illegible]
[illegible]:

- الوجه الأول:

[illegible]

- الوجه الثاني:

[illegible] [14] [illegible]

- الوجه الثالث:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] -14- [illegible]
2. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الفرع الثاني: أوجه الفرق بين الأحكام الشرعية والقوانين الوضعية المؤيدة.

- تحديد محل الخلاف:

1. [illegible] -14- [illegible].

2. [illegible] -14- [illegible]:

- الوجه الأول:

[illegible].

- الوجه الثاني:

[illegible] -14- [illegible].

الوجه الثالث:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

المبحث الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي في القوانين الوضعية.

المطلب الأول: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي في قرارات الهيئات العالمية.

المطلب الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي في القوانين الوضعية للدول.

المطلب الثالث: مخالفة الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي للمبادئ القانونية المتعلقة بحماية جسم الإنسان:

الفرع الأول: عند وقوعه في إطار الزوجية.

الفرع الثاني:عند وقوعه بدخول طرف ثالث على العلاقة الزوجية.

الفرع الثالث:عند وقوعه خارج إطار الزوجية.

[illegible]

المطلب الأول: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي في قرارات الهيئات العالمية

[illegible]

هيئة الأمم المتحدة:

[illegible] [2002/02/26] [illegible]

[illegible] (598) [illegible]

[illegible] 2001- [illegible] [2001/08/08] [illegible] 2001 - (599).

598 [illegible] www.islamonline

599 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

- منظمة اليونسكو:

[illegible] [1997/11/11] [illegible] -186- [illegible] (600) [illegible] -23- [illegible]

[illegible] -23- [illegible] [10] [illegible] ... » :[illegible] «... [illegible] (601).

[illegible] -1997- [illegible] [98/05] [illegible] [2001/01/16] [illegible] (602).

- منظمة الصحة العالمية:

[illegible] -1991- [illegible] [51][50] [illegible] -1998- [illegible]

(600) Lori Andrews :"**De Lenterdication Du Clonage** " P19 **ORYGYN**

(601) Jean Moulin :" **Interdiction Du Clonage Humain Un Ans Apres Lexperience Ecossaise**"-*www.lycos.fr*

(602) "**Le Clonage Humain Est Une Pratique Contraire A La Dignité Humaine**" *www.yahoo.fr*-

.(603)

:[1997/03/11]

.(604)

الجمعية الطبية العالمية:

[1997-

(605)

.(606)

المطلب الثاني: الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي في القوانين الوضعية

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[603] Jean Moulin :"Interdiction Du Clonage Humain Le Point Un Ans Apres Lexperience Ecossaise 18/01/2002/ *www.lycos.fr*

[604] .264

[605] Jean Moulin:"Interdiction Du Clonage Humain.Le Point Un Ans Apres Lexperience Ecossaise"18/01/2002/*www.lycos.fr*

[606] : *www.yahoo.fr*

[illegible]

بريطانيا:

[illegible] 2001 [illegible] (607).

[illegible] [2001/11/20] [illegible] (608) [illegible].

(607) Jean Moulin "Interdiction Du Clonage Humain Le Point Un Apres Lexperience Ecossaise" 18/01/2002/ : www.lycos.fr

(608) " [illegible] " : www.islamonline.net.

الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية:

[illegible] [90] [illegible] (609).

[illegible] (610) [illegible] [1996] [illegible] (611).

- 1998/01/10: [illegible] (612).

[illegible]

- 2001/10/01: [illegible]

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609) [illegible] 42 - Cloner Des Humain Interdiction
Stéphane Durand: "**Temporaire** 18/03/1997/

610) [illegible] 42.

611) [illegible].

612) "**Quelque Avis Dacteur Sur Le Clonage Humain**"/*www.yahoo.fr*-

[illegible] (613).

- 2001/10/24: [illegible] - 265 - [illegible] - 162 - [illegible] (614).

[illegible] (615).

[illegible].

الأكاديمية الأمريكية للعلوم:

[illegible] ...... [illegible] (616).

اللجنة القومية للعلوم الإنسانية:

[illegible]

(613) [illegible]: www.islamonline

(614) " [illegible]: www.islamonline

(615) [illegible]: www.islamonline

(616) "[illegible]"، 2002/01/19: **Lacademie** -*www.aljazera.net* "Américaine Des Sciences Prononce Contre Le Clonage Humain"

[illegible] «[illegible]».(617)

الاتحاد الأوروبي:

[illegible] [1997/03/12] [illegible] «[illegible]».(618)

فرنسا:

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] (619) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]: «[illegible]».(620)

[illegible] 2002 [illegible] [2001/04/23] [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

(617) [illegible]: www.islamonline

(618) [illegible] 166.

(619) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 22 [illegible] (1998)، ص784.

(620) [illegible] 151.

[illegible] (621) [illegible] (622) [illegible] (623).

[illegible] [2002/01/18] [illegible] 1994- [illegible] - 500 - [illegible] 1994 - (624) -.

إيطاليا:

[illegible] [1996/06/22] [illegible] [1997/03/05] [illegible] (625).

إسبانيا:

[illegible] [1996/11/25] [illegible] (626).

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621)- Jean Moulin :"**Interdiction Du Clonage Humain Un Ans Apres Lexperiencs Ecossaise**" 18/02/2002 *www.lycos.fr*

622) "**Veut Faire Du Clonage Reproductif Une Crime Contre L humanité**-*www.yahoo.fr*

623) [illegible].

624) "**Lassemblè A Achevé Examen Du Texte Sur Le Biotique**"WWW.Yahoo.Fr-

625)- Jean Moulin:"**Interdiction du Clonage Humain Un Ans Apres Lexperience Ecossaise**"18/02/2002/www.LyCos.Fr

626)- Stéphane Durand:**Dit La Loi**" "**Clonage Des Humain Ce Qui** / 18/03/1997/WWW.GooGal.Com

أستراليا:

[illegible] - 1988- [illegible]

[illegible].(627)

[illegible] [2001/06/08] [illegible]

[illegible].(628)

الأرجنتين:

[1997/03/07] [illegible] [CARLOS MEMEN] [illegible]

[illegible].(629)

الدانمارك:

[illegible] 1987 - [illegible]

[illegible] [1992/06/24] [illegible] (630) [illegible]

[illegible].(631)

[illegible] [1997/60/03] [illegible]

[illegible]

627) [illegible]: *www.yahoo.fr*

628) [illegible]: *www.yahoo.fr*

629) [illegible] .63 Stéphane Durand:"**Cloner Des Humain Ce Qui Dit La Loi**"18/03/1997/ *www.google.com.*

630) [illegible].

631) Jean Moulin :"**Interdiction Du Clonage Humain Le Point Un Ans après Lexperience Ecossaise** " 18/02/2002 /*www.lycos.fr*

[illegible] Des Clones Humains [illegible] [1997/10/07]
[illegible] .[632]

ألمانيا:

[illegible] [1990/12/13] [illegible]
[illegible] «[illegible]» [633]
[illegible] «[illegible]» .[634]
[illegible]

اليابان:

[illegible] [1997/03/07] [illegible]
[illegible] .[635]

[illegible] [2000/11] [illegible] [2001/07] [illegible]
[illegible]

(632) [illegible] : www.yahoo.fr

(633) Stephan Durand :"Cloner Des Humains Ce Qui Dit La Loi"18/03/1997 /www.google.com-

(634) [illegible] .72

(635) [illegible].

[illegible] »[illegible] .[636]

الصين:

[illegible] [2001/10/22] [illegible] .[637] [illegible] »[illegible] .[638] [illegible] .[639]

[illegible].

كوريا الجنوبية:

[illegible] .[640]

رومانيا:

[illegible] .[641]

---

(636) [illegible]: www.islamonline.net.

(637) [illegible]: www.islamonline

(638) [illegible].

(639) [illegible] 71.

(640) -Stéphane Durand :"**Cloner des Humain ce Qui dit La Loi** " 18/03/1997/ *www.google.com*

(641) [illegible].

البرازيل:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[642]

ماليزيا:

[illegible]
[illegible].[643]

[illegible]
[illegible]:

موقف الكنيسة الكاثوليكية من الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي:

[illegible]
[illegible] [1987] [illegible] [Don Vitae]
[illegible] Parthénogenèse
[illegible]:[644]

1. [illegible] [Eugénisme] [illegible]
[illegible] ...
[illegible].

2. [illegible]
[illegible].

3. [illegible]
[illegible].

642) [illegible] 784.

643) [illegible] 63.

644) [illegible]
[illegible] 19-20.

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

7. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

مصر:

[illegible] [2001/03/09] [illegible] [1986] [illegible] [1983] [illegible] [1994].

[illegible]

[illegible] (645) [illegible]

[illegible] (646).

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible] (647).

الكويت:

[illegible] [36] [illegible] (648).

تونس:

[illegible] (649).

(645) [illegible] 137 [illegible] 2001/03/09 [illegible] 22.

(646) [illegible] 72.

(647) [illegible] www.alazhar.org

(648) [illegible] 828.

المطلب الثالث: مخالفة الاستنساخ البشري الإنجابي للمبادئ القانونية الخاصة بجسم الإنسان.

الفرع الأول: عند وقوعه في إطار الزوجية.

(649) .157

(650) 27-800

(651) .793

(652) .790

[illegible]

[illegible] (654).

الفرع الثاني: عند وقوعه بدخول طرف ثالث على العلاقة الزوجية.

[illegible]

1.مخالفتها لمبدأ عدم جواز المساس بجسم الإنسان:

[illegible]

2.مخالفتها لمبدأ عدم دخول جسم الإنسان دائرة التعامل.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(654) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (655) [illegible] (656).

الفرع الثالث: عند وقوعه خارج إطار الزوجية.

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

---

(655) [illegible] 13 [illegible].

(656) [illegible] 825-827.

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible] (657) [illegible]

[illegible]

(657) [illegible] 65-64، [illegible] 121-118.

[illegible]

الخاتمة

الخاتمة

[illegible] [BLASTOCYTE] [illegible]

[illegible] [2001/11/25] [illegible]

.[Advenced Celle Thechnology] [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible] [DNA] [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] 1993- [illegible]

- [illegible] [2002/12/27] [illegible]

6. [illegible]

7. [illegible]

8. [illegible]

9. [illegible]

10. [illegible]

11. [illegible]

12. [illegible]

13. [illegible]

14. [illegible]

15. [illegible]

16. [illegible]

17. [illegible]

18. [illegible]

19. [illegible] - 1997 - [illegible] - 2002.

[illegible]

[illegible]

استنتاجات العلماء:

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] [-NECTAR-[illegible]].

2. [illegible].

3. [illegible] -.

4. [illegible] -.

5. [illegible] -[illegible].

6. [illegible] [TELOMERASE [illegible].

7. [illegible].

8. [illegible] –[TELOMERE [illegible]] [illegible].

نسخة خاصة

﴿ الفهارس العامة ﴾

1. فهرس الآيات القرآنية.
2. فهرس الأحاديث.
3. فهرس القواعد الأصولية والفقهية.
4. فهرس الأعلام.
5. فهرس المصطلحات العلمية.
6. الملاحق.
7. قائمة المراجع.
8. فهرس المواضيع.

نسخة خاصة

1. ﴿فهرس الآيات القرآنية﴾

الآية	رقمها	السورة	الصفحة
[illegible]	106	[illegible]	13
[illegible]	205		14
[illegible]	186		180
[illegible]	233		169
[illegible]	06	[illegible]	121
[illegible]	23	[illegible]	164
[illegible]	95	[illegible]	110
[illegible]	24	[illegible]	183
[illegible]	05	[illegible]	86
[illegible]	16		80
[illegible]	04	[illegible]	
[illegible]	33	[illegible]	119 - 98
[illegible]	70		183
[illegible]	85		82
[illegible]	37	[illegible]	152
[illegible]	46		135

[illegible]	[illegible]	25	[illegible]
		26	[illegible]
		27	[illegible]
		28	[illegible]
15	[illegible]	96	[illegible]
79	[illegible]	73	[illegible]
152 – 78	[illegible]	14	[illegible]
85		50	[illegible]
160	[illegible]	54	[illegible]
180	[illegible]	21	[illegible]
181		22	[illegible]
83	[illegible]	11	[illegible]
168		14	[illegible]
15	[illegible]	08	[illegible]
159	[illegible]	04	[illegible]
		05	[illegible]
15	[illegible]	51	[illegible]
152		77	[illegible]
80	[illegible]	62	[illegible]
152	[illegible]	67	[illegible]
91	[illegible]	53	[illegible]

[illegible]	49	[illegible]	167
[illegible]	50		
[illegible]	29	[illegible]	14
[illegible]	04	[illegible]	80
[illegible]	15		168
[illegible] .	03	[illegible]	86
[illegible] .	26	[illegible]	88
..[illegible]	02	[illegible]	168
[illegible]	02	[illegible]	153
[illegible] .	05	[illegible]	153
[illegible] .	06		
[illegible] .	07		

2. ﴿فهرس الأحاديث﴾

طرف الحديث	الصفحة
[illegible]	98
[illegible]	159
[illegible]	159
[illegible]	86
[illegible]	94
[illegible]	87
[illegible]	179
[illegible]	151
[illegible]	159
[illegible]	94
[illegible]	160
[illegible]	182

3. ﴿ فهرس القواعد الأصولية والفقهية ﴾

[illegible]	125
[illegible]	145 199-141 110-103
[illegible]	142
[illegible]	125
[illegible]	145-131-115
[illegible]	97
[illegible]	146-145-116-115
[illegible]	171-132-131-125
[illegible]	171-115
[illegible]	132-125
[illegible]	142

4. ﴿فهرس الأعلام المترجم لهم﴾

الصفحة	اسم العلم
148	[illegible]
160	[illegible]
153	[illegible]
151	[illegible]
152	[illegible]
87	[illegible]
123	[illegible]
14	[illegible]
98	[illegible]
78	[illegible]
100	[illegible]
110	[illegible]
101	[illegible]
151	[illegible]
161	[illegible]

5. ﴿فهرس المصطلحات العلمية﴾

المصطلح العلمي باللغة العربية	المصطلح العلمي باللغة الفرنسية	الصفحة
[illegible]	LES EMBRYONS SURNEMURAIRE	143-139-106-36 226-198-195-194
[illegible]	AVORTEMENT SPONTANE	217-176-113
[illegible]	AVORTEMENT THERAPEUTIQUE	113-111
[illegible]	FECONDATION	62-35-27-19 103-102-101 139-138-136 188-148-141 228-213-206-205
[illegible]	LE CLONAGE	222 ... 04
[illegible]	LE CLONAGE REPRODUCTIF	135-62-48-22 147-146-137 153-152-149 167-166-156 176-171-169 194-182-178 205-204-202 221-208-206 218-217-212 225-224-221-219

59-48-24-21-17 131-130-94-61 227-224-143	LE CLONAGE DES GENES	[illegible]
224-20	LE CLONAGE CELLULAIRE	[illegible]
94-56-48-24 125-123-122 227-226-225-127	LE CLONAGE DES ORGANES	[illegible]
130-94-48-24 188-187-132 192-191-190 195-194-193 200-197-196 227-224-219-207	LE CLONAGE THERAPEUTIQUE	[illegible]
224-96	BLACTOCYTE	[illegible]
27	BLACTOMERE	[illegible]
08	LES PROTEINE	[illegible]
21-17	LES PLASMIDES	[illegible]
34-27-10-09-07 84-81-65-62-49 167-147-106 176-173-168 189-178-177 219-218-217-213	OVOCYTE	[illegible]
34-29-22-18 228-225-138-102	ZYGOTE	[illegible]
172-171-26-17 217	BIOLOGIE MOLUCULAIRE	[illegible]

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20	BUDDING	[illegible]
20	REGENERATION	[illegible]
213-181-179-71	EUGENISME	[illegible]
19	MULTIPLICATION VEGETATIVE	[illegible]
171-19-16	REPRODUCTION ASEXUEES	[illegible]
22-20	PARTHENOGENESIS	[illegible]
228-174	TELOMERE	[illegible]
228-175	TELOMERASE	[illegible]
29-18-17-11-10 61-59-55-46-30 181-172-90-81 228	LES GENES	[illegible]
174-30	LES GENES MUETS	[illegible]
127-122-56-50 226-225	LA PEAU	[illegible]
71-69-66-21-08 176-175-174 225-215	ACIDE DES OXYRIBONICLEIQUE	[illegible]
62-36-22-10-09 163-106-66-65 176-173-167-166	LES SPERMES	[illegible]
130-122	LES ANIMAUX TRANSGEQUES	[illegible]
10-09-08-06-04 30-18-15-13-11 174-163-124-83 197-189-181	LA CELLULE	[illegible]

نسخة خاصة

228-224		
56-55-51-49-48 188-114-113-96 191-190-189 196-195-192 224-199-197 227-226-225	LES CELLULES SOUCHES	[illegible]
112-49	MULTIPOTENTES	[illegible]
48	TOTIPOTENTES	[illegible]
48	PLURIPOTENTES	[illegible]
26-24-23-18-10 44-40-30-29-28 96-66-64-51-49 147-135-84-81 156-154-150 168-164-162 179-177-175 217-216-189 228-224-219-218	LA CELLULE SOMATIQUE	[illegible]
34-18	LA CELLULE EXUES	[illegible]
228-55	LA CELLULE CONCEREUSE	[illegible]
228-113	LA CELLULE NEURONE	[illegible]
31-30-29-28-27 228	LA CELLULE DIFFIRENCIE	[illegible]

نسخة خاصة

64-29-27-23-08 681-66	LA CELLULE ENCULEE	[illegible]
65	TESTICULES	[illegible]
311	DOPAMINE	[illegible]
29-30-27-08-05 391-82-66-64-35 681-671-431 881-781-761 219-218-217-213 226	UTERUS	[illegible]
311-55	ALZHEIMER	[illegible]
228-681-28	CYTOPLAZME	[illegible]
741	MUTATION	[illegible]
203-931-891-59 215-211-210-204	GENOME	[illegible]
481-351-65-64 203-761-671 226-225	LA STERILITE	[illegible]
	LA THERAPIE GENIQUE	[illegible]
228-36-35	ZONA PELOCIDA	[illegible]
	CEREBRUM	[illegible]
301-61	LA MYOPATHIE	[illegible]
60	VERUS VECTEUR	[illegible]
65	CANAL DE FALOP	[illegible]
34-31-28-32-22 481-90-89-46 681-631-551	LES CROMOSOME	[illegible]

نسخة خاصة

741-731-711 228-811-781		
3671-65-62-07 421	OVAIRE	[illegible]
971-111	PLACENTA	[illegible]
681	MITPCONDRIE	[illegible]
211	LA MOELLE EPINIERE	[illegible]
111	LA MOELLE OSSEUSE	[illegible]
70-57-71-61	CLONE	[illegible]
24-23-01-08-07 34-31-29-28-27 66-64-56-49-44 471-90-84-81-69 631-621-541 721-681-641 771-751	LE NOYAU	[illegible]
811-711-611-41 261-211-201-911	ANENCEPHALIE	[illegible]
45-26-71-11-01 311-291-86-59 224-205-921-321 227-225	GENETIC ENGINEERING	[illegible]
411-91	TERATROMA	[illegible]

نسخة خاصة

نسخة خاصة

6. الملاحق

الملحق (01) بشأن الاستنساخ البشري

[illegible]

[illegible] 23 [illegible] 28/ [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 23/ [illegible] 1997.

[illegible]

[illegible] 12-09 [illegible]

1418 [illegible] 14-[illegible] 1997.

[illegible]:

أولا: [illegible]

ثانيا [illegible]

ثالثا: [illegible]

رابعا: [illegible]

خامسا: [illegible]

سادسا: [illegible]

سابعا: [illegible]

ثامنا: [illegible]

تاسعا: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [658] [illegible]: ﴿وَإِذَا جَاءَهُمْ أَمْرٌ مِنَ الْأَمْنِ أَوِ الْخَوْفِ أَذَاعُوا بِهِ وَلَوْ رَدُّوهُ إِلَى الرَّسُولِ وَإِلَى أُولِي الْأَمْرِ مِنْهُمْ لَعَلِمَهُ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَنْبِطُونَهُ مِنْهُمْ﴾[659].

نسخة خاصة

ملحق (02) التوصيات

الاستنساخ البشري

[illegible] -1983- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[658] [illegible] ص417-423، [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[659] [illegible] 83 [illegible].

1993

1997

أولا:

ثانيا:

ثالثا:

رابعا:

خامسا: [660]

(660) 432-428

7. قائمة المراجع

المراجع باللغة العربية

أولا: القرآن الكريم

- [illegible]
  [illegible].
- [illegible]
  [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996.
- [illegible]
  [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998.
- [illegible]
  [illegible].
- [illegible]
  [illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996.
- [illegible]
  [illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997.
- [illegible]
  [illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1994.
- [illegible]
  [illegible] 1415 [illegible].
- [illegible]
  [illegible].

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1411 [illegible] 1990.

ثانيا: الحديث وعلومه

أ. متون الحديث:

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1997.
- [illegible]:
[illegible]
[illegible].

ب. شروح الحديث:

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1998.
- [illegible]:
[illegible].
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1998.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1419

ثالثا: اللغة وعلومها

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1414هـ 1994م.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1410هـ 1990م.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419هـ 1998م.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1408هـ 1988م.
- [illegible]:
[illegible].
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1418هـ 1998م.

رابعا: الفقه وعلومه

أ. المذهب الحنفي:

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419هـ 1998م.
- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] 1415 هـ 1994.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1414 هـ 1993.

ب. المذهب المالكي:

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1409 هـ 1989.

- [illegible]:

[illegible].

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1417 هـ 1997.

- [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible] 1423 هـ 2002.

ج. المذهب الشافعي:

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1414 هـ 1993.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1414 هـ 1995

- [illegible]:

[illegible]
1415 هـ 1995.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1413 هـ 1992.

د. المذهب الحنبلي:

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] 1404 ـ 1984.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1419 ـ 1999.

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1416 ـ 1996.

[illegible]. المذهب الظاهري.

[illegible]:

[illegible].

نسخة خاصة

خامسا: أصول الفقه.

[illegible]:

[illegible]

1420، 2000.

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1418، 1998.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1419، 1999.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1406 هـ 1985.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1417 هـ 1996.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1417 هـ 1997.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1418 هـ 1997.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1421 هـ 2001.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1418 هـ 1998.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1417 هـ 1997.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1418 هـ 1997.

[illegible]

[illegible] --------- [illegible] 1418 هـ 1997.

سادسا: القواعد الفقهية.

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1998.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1416 [illegible] 1996.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.

سابعا: الفتاوى.

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1411 [illegible] 1991.
- [illegible]:
[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001.

[illegible]:

[illegible]
1415 [illegible] 1994.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1419 [illegible]
1998.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 2000.

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[illegible].

ثامنا: الفقه المعاصر

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 2000.

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1416 [illegible] 1996.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1402 [illegible] 1982.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1410 [illegible] 1990.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001.

نسخة خاصة

تاسعا: الفقه الطبي المعاصر

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1416 [illegible] 1995.

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1415 [illegible] 1995.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1422 [illegible] 2001.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998.
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[illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996.
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[illegible] 1412 [illegible] 1992.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1990.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.
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[illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1994.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1996.

عاشرا: كتب فقهية متنوعة

- [illegible]:
[illegible].

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1419 [illegible] 1999.
- [illegible]:
[illegible]
1421 [illegible] 2000.
- [illegible]:
[illegible].
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1997.
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1406 [illegible] 1986.
- [illegible]:
[illegible].
- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998.
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حادي عشر: التراجم والسير

- [illegible]:
[illegible] 1997.
- [illegible]:
[illegible]
1419 [illegible] 1998.

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- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1415 [illegible] 1995.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1993.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1417 [illegible] 1997.

- [illegible]:

[illegible].

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1413 [illegible] 1992.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1412 [illegible] 1992.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1418 [illegible] 1998.

- [illegible]:

[illegible].

- [illegible]:

[illegible].

- [illegible]:

[illegible].

ثاني عشر: علم الطب، البيولوجيا والوراثة

أ. الطب الحديث:

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1420 [illegible] 1999.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1419.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1414 [illegible] 1994.

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1414.

- [illegible]:

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[illegible].

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1998 [illegible] 1419.

- [illegible]:

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- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1994 [illegible] 1414 .

- [illegible]:

[illegible] 1993.

[illegible]. علم البيولوجيا والوراثة:

- [illegible]:

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